



**MISSISSIPPI STATE**  
UNIVERSITY™

# CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025







## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

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## MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

The following Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) is provided to allow an overview of Mississippi State University's financial position and performance. The discussion focuses on the reasons for material change as they relate to specific categories in the statements and is intended to be read in conjunction with the financial statements and accompanying note disclosures. This MD&A presents financial information for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, and comparative data for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024, to aid in the analysis of the financial performance for the institution. The financial statements, the accompanying notes and this discussion are the responsibility of management.

### OVERVIEW OF THE INSTITUTION

Mississippi State University (the "University") is designated by the Carnegie Commission on Higher Education as a doctoral university with very high research activity. The University began as The Agricultural and Mechanical College of the State of Mississippi, one of the national Land-Grant Colleges established after Congress passed the Morrill Act in 1862. It was created by the Mississippi Legislature on February 28, 1878, to fulfill the mission of offering training in "agriculture, horticulture and the mechanical arts...without excluding other scientific and classical studies,

including military tactics". In 1887 Congress passed the Hatch Act, which provided for the establishment of the Agricultural Experiment Station in 1888. Two other pieces of federal legislation provided funds for extending the mission of the College: in 1914, the Smith-Lever Act called for "instruction in practical agriculture and home economics to persons not attendant or resident," thus creating the state wide effort which led to Extension offices in every county of the State; and, in 1917, the Smith Hughes Act which provided for the training of teachers in vocational education.

The University now comprises the following academic units: the College of Agriculture and Life Sciences including the School of Human Sciences; the College of Architecture, Art and Design; the College of Arts and Sciences; the College of Business, including the Adkerson School of Accountancy; the College of Education; the Bagley College of Engineering, including the Swalm School of Chemical Engineering; the College of Forest Resources; the Shackouls Honors College; the Office of the Graduate School; the College of Professional and Continuing Studies and the College of Veterinary Medicine. In addition, the Mississippi Agricultural and Forestry Experiment Station operates 12 branch stations and 4 research and extension centers throughout the State of Mississippi, conducts research in a variety of

areas and assists in the University's teaching and service functions. Finally, the Mississippi State University Extension Service offers programs and services to the people of the State of Mississippi through campus and county offices and personnel.

Mississippi State University operates an off-campus degree-granting center in Meridian, where both undergraduate and graduate programs are offered including the new School of Nursing, and a program center at the Stennis Space Center. In cooperation with the U.S. Army Engineer Waterways Experiment Station, the College of Engineering offers the Master of Science degree to qualified students in Vicksburg.

Mississippi State University had 42 degree programs across 147 majors for a total of 210 degree/major combinations in fiscal year 2025. The combinations included 96 bachelor's programs, 74 master's programs, 1 specialist program, and 37 doctoral programs. The University had an enrollment of 23,150 students as of the fall of 2024 and employs 5,643 employees including 1,285 full-time faculty and 259 part-time faculty.

### STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

The Statement of Net Position presents the financial position of the University at the end of the fiscal year. This statement reflects the assets, deferred outflows, liabilities, deferred

### CONDENSED STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

	FY 2025	FY 2024	Difference	Percentage
<b>Assets and Deferred Outflows</b>				
Current Assets	\$470,774,133	\$432,673,857	\$38,100,276	9%
Capital assets, net	1,524,802,766	1,354,467,489	170,335,277	13%
Other noncurrent assets	190,205,931	233,724,734	(43,518,803)	-19%
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$2,185,782,830</b>	<b>\$2,020,866,080</b>	<b>\$164,916,750</b>	<b>8%</b>
<b>Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>\$189,843,231</b>	<b>\$222,061,919</b>	<b>(\$32,218,688)</b>	<b>-15%</b>
<b>Liabilities and Deferred Inflows</b>				
Current Liabilities	149,776,696	95,474,481	54,302,215	57%
Noncurrent Liabilities	1,283,723,138	1,240,670,805	43,052,333	3%
<b>Total liabilities</b>	<b>\$1,433,499,834</b>	<b>\$1,336,145,286</b>	<b>\$97,354,548</b>	<b>7%</b>
<b>Deferred inflows of resources</b>	<b>\$23,201,703</b>	<b>\$26,514,723</b>	<b>(\$3,313,020)</b>	<b>-12%</b>
<b>Net Position</b>				
Net Invested in Capital Assets	\$1,178,311,556	\$1,058,690,528	\$119,621,028	11%
Restricted:				
Nonexpendable	18,222,015	15,933,973	2,288,042	14%
Expendable	70,914,217	79,357,654	(8,443,437)	-11%
Unrestricted	(348,523,264)	(273,714,165)	(74,809,099)	27%
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$918,924,524</b>	<b>\$880,267,990</b>	<b>\$38,656,534</b>	<b>4%</b>

inflows and net position of the University as of the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, and is prepared under the accrual basis of accounting. Revenues and assets are recognized when goods and services are provided, and expenses and liabilities are recognized when goods and services are received, regardless of when cash is exchanged. It is also important to note both assets and liabilities are presented as current and noncurrent. This distinction allows readers to determine the availability of assets to continue current operations and also provides a long term perspective. Likewise, the reader is also able to determine from the presentation of liabilities the current obligations due within one year, as well as future obligations due more than one year from the date of the statement. Deferred Outflows of Resources represent items that will lead to the consumption of net assets in a future year. Conversely, Deferred Inflows of Resources delineate acquisitions of net assets that are applicable to future years. Net position is broken down into three categories: (1) net invested in capital assets represents the historical cost of property and equipment reduced by the balance of related debt outstanding and depreciation expense charged over the years; (2) the restricted component of net position relates to assets with constraints imposed by third parties; (3) and the unrestricted component of net position can be used at the discretion of University administration within the bounds of state law. Additionally, assets within the restricted component are either nonexpendable, as in the case of endowment gifts to be held in perpetuity, or expendable, as in the case of funds for scholarships, research, or other purposes.

The University's net position increased by

\$38.7 million in fiscal year 2025, driven by a significant rise in Total Assets, mostly due to an increase in Capital Assets. While Total Liabilities also saw a notable increase, the growth in assets outpaced the rise in liabilities, contributing to the overall improvement in net position.

Total assets grew by \$164.9 million, primarily due to a \$170.3 million increase in Net Capital Assets offset by a decrease in Accounts Receivable by \$6.5 million. The growth in capital assets is due to the continued construction from FY24, including the Jim and Thomas Duff Center and Azalea Hall. The Duff Center will house the University's Autism and Developmental Disabilities Clinic, Disability Resource Center, and Department of Kinesiology. Azalea Hall is a new 159,000-square-foot residence hall that will accommodate over 400 students. Azalea Hall will serve as a multi-purpose space, providing a living and learning community for MSU's Luckyday Scholars, along with new meeting spaces that will also function as storm shelters. These projects reflect the University's commitment to enhancing its infrastructure and supporting its academic and student needs. Current Assets increased by \$38.1 million, primarily driven by significant cash balances related to state appropriations for capital projects that had been received by year-end but not yet spent. Meanwhile, Deferred Outflows related to pensions saw a decrease of \$31.6 million, dropping to \$179.5 million. This decrease was largely due to changes in assumptions and project earnings used for estimating pension liability.

Total liabilities rose overall by \$97.4 million in fiscal year 2025, principally related to both the substantial growth in unearned revenues

of \$49.3 million and increase in of \$51.3 in pension liability. The increase in unearned revenues is due mostly to state appropriations received for capital projects but not yet spent. The increase in unearned revenues and pension liability were offset by a decrease in long-term liabilities.

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position represents the revenues earned and the expenses incurred during the year, regardless of when cash is received or disbursed. Activities in this statement are presented as either operating or non-operating. Operating revenues are recorded in exchange for providing goods and services. Operating expenses are incurred as a result of normal operations of the University but also include depreciation on capital assets. The University relies on state appropriations, gifts and investment income to support day-to-day operations. However, those revenue categories are required by the Government Accounting Standards Board to be classified as non-operating revenues. Non-operating expenses include capital financing costs and loan cancellation expenses.

Operating revenues for fiscal year 2025 decreased by approximately \$50.3 million. Net tuition and fees revenue decreased by \$49 million, primarily due to a Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) change in the reporting of scholarship allowance. This change results in the full amount of scholarship expenses being netted against tuition and fees, rather than only a portion as in prior periods. Under the revised reporting approach, all

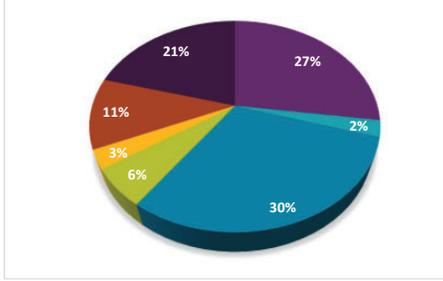
### CONDENSED STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

	FY 2025	FY 2024	Difference	Percentage
Total Operating Revenues	\$645,759,418	\$696,011,123	(\$50,251,705)	-7%
Total Operating Expenses	1,013,532,125	1,014,155,420	(623,295)	0%
<b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>	<b>(\$367,772,707)</b>	<b>(\$318,144,297)</b>	<b>(\$49,628,410)</b>	16%
Total Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses), Net	355,450,235	369,619,434	(14,169,199)	-4%
<b>Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains and Losses</b>	<b>(\$12,322,472)</b>	<b>\$51,475,137</b>	<b>(\$63,797,609)</b>	-124%
Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains and Losses:	50,979,006	24,991,247	25,987,759	104%
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>\$38,656,534</b>	<b>\$76,466,384</b>	<b>(37,809,850)</b>	-49%
Net Position - Beginning of Year	880,267,990	803,801,606	76,466,384	10%
<b>Net Position - End of Year</b>	<b>\$918,924,524</b>	<b>\$880,267,990</b>	<b>\$38,656,534</b>	4%



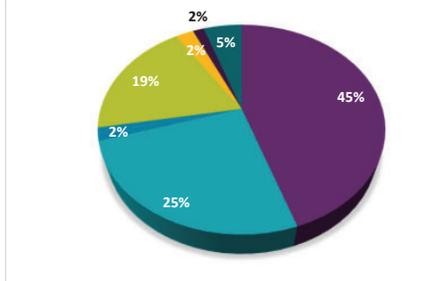
# MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION & ANALYSIS

## OPERATING REVENUES, FY 2025



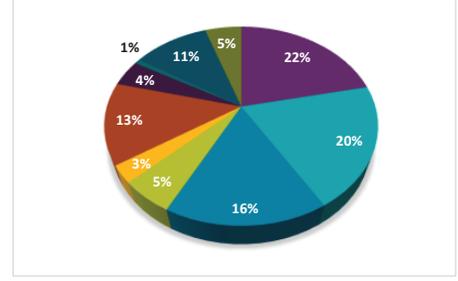
27% Net Tuition and Fees	\$175,725,028
2% Federal Appropriations	15,889,920
30% Federal Grants and Contracts	194,655,337
6% State Grants and Contracts	37,388,760
3% Nongovernmental Grants and Contracts	18,290,298
11% Sales and Services	70,315,366
21% Other	133,514,709
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	<b>\$645,779,418</b>

## OPERATING EXPENSES BY OBJECT, FY 2025



45% Salaries and Wages	\$454,076,180
25% Fringe Benefits	256,765,079
2% Travel	20,393,144
19% Contractual Services	190,225,670
2% Utilities	24,162,077
0% Scholarships and Fellowships	-
2% Commodities	15,216,309
5% Depreciation	52,693,666
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>\$1,013,532,125</b>

## OPERATING EXPENSES BY FUNCTION, FY 2025



22% Instruction	\$219,468,967
20% Research	200,934,629
16% Public Service	164,354,373
5% Academic Support	54,446,581
3% Student Services	28,159,933
13% Institutional Support	134,619,951
4% Operation of Plant	43,963,173
1% Student Aid	7,884,786
11% Auxiliary Enterprises	109,006,066
5% Depreciation	52,693,666
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>\$1,015,532,125</b>

scholarship-related reductions are presented as an offset to gross tuition and fee revenue, producing a more comprehensive and transparent depiction of net student revenue. Prior years' financial statements reflected only partial reclassification of these expenses within operating revenues, which limits comparability to the current year. Overall, grant revenue saw a decrease of roughly \$15 million, while total sales and services, including auxiliary, saw an increase of around \$11.7 million. All other operating revenues stayed relatively flat.

Total operating expenses were largely consistent with fiscal year 2024. Although certain categories experienced increases or decreases, these shifts offset one another, resulting in minimal net change in overall operating costs. Increases occurred in Salaries, Fringe Benefits, Travel, Utilities, and Commodities, with the most significant growth in salaries and fringe benefits due to institution wide pay raises, the addition of new positions, and higher pension related expenses. These increases were offset by decreases in Contractual Services and Scholarship expenses. The majority of the decline in scholarship expense resulted from the change in GASB reporting requirements described in the Operating Revenues section above.

Net non-operating revenues saw a slight decrease of 4% mostly from drops in State Appropriations and Gifts and Grants. State

appropriations fell by \$7.2 million, primarily driven by a decrease in funding for repairs and renovation projects. Gifts and grants also saw a minimal decrease, dropping by \$11.9 million over fiscal year 2024. Additionally, investment income grew by \$4.9 million, reflecting a 20% increase, which was fueled by a favorable environment for the University's investments.

The nearly \$38.7 million increase in net position reflects the University's sustained financial strength.

## STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

The Statement of Cash Flows must also be evaluated when considering the financial condition of the University and its ability to meet financial obligations over time. This statement presents information related to cash inflows and outflows summarized in the categories of operating activities, noncapital financing activities, capital and related financing activities and investing activities. Its purpose is to assist in the evaluation of the institution's ability to meet its obligations as they come due and its need for external financing. Cash flows from operating activities show the net cash used by the operating activities of the University. Cash flows from capital financing activities include all plant funds and related long-term debt activities. Cash flows from investing activities display the use of cash and cash equivalents to purchase

investments. Cash flows from noncapital financing activities are those not covered in other sections.

In fiscal year 2025, the University used \$23.4 million less in cash for operations compared to fiscal year 2024. Although cash inflows from tuition decreased by \$53.9 million, this decrease was offset by funding for grants and contracts rising by over \$44.9 million.

Noncapital financing activities contributed \$14.6 million more in cash than the previous year, driven by a \$30.4 million increase in state appropriations but mitigated by \$15.9 million less in gifts and grants for non-capital purposes.

Overall, the University used \$104.6 million more in cash for financing activities compared to fiscal year 2024. However, this figure is influenced by the \$142.6 million proceeds from the 2024 bond issue. After adjusting for these bond proceeds, the change would have been closer to \$21.4 million, which is mostly attributable to more capital assets purchase in 2025.

Cash from investing activities rose by \$4.2 million over the prior year, benefiting from the favorable investment environment for the University's low-risk strategies.

**CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS**

	FY 2025	FY 2024	Difference	Percentage
<b>Cash Provided (Used) by:</b>				
Operating Activities	(\$186,909,837)	(\$210,292,045)	\$23,382,208	-11%
Noncapital Financing Activities	344,396,240	329,838,991	14,557,249	4%
Capital and Related Financing Activities	(183,855,947)	(79,290,551)	(104,565,396)	132%
Investing Activities	19,735,408	15,504,393	4,231,015	27%
<b>Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents</b>	<b>(6,634,136)</b>	<b>55,760,788</b>	<b>(62,394,924)</b>	<b>-112%</b>
Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year	336,862,938	281,102,150	55,760,788	20%
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year</b>	<b>\$330,228,802</b>	<b>\$336,862,938</b>	<b>(\$6,634,136)</b>	<b>-2%</b>

**CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION**

As of June 30, 2025, and 2024, the University had \$1.5 billion and \$1.4 billion invested in capital assets each year net of accumulated depreciation of \$781.2 million and \$741.9 million, respectively. Depreciation expense totaled \$52.7 million and \$50.7 million for fiscal years 2025 and 2024, respectively.

**THE FOLLOWING NEW CONSTRUCTION PROJECTS WERE COMPLETED IN FISCAL YEAR 2025:**

- Music Building
- Animal Dairy and Poultry Science Building

**MAJOR PROJECTS ONGOING IN FISCAL YEAR 2025:**

- Duff Kinesiology and Autism Center
- Humphrey Coliseum Renovation
- Azalea Hall
- High-Performance Computer Center
- College of Architecture, Art and Design Renovation

**ENROLLMENT**

Total enrollment for the fall 2024 semester was 23,150 students, which was a very slight increase as compared to the fall of 2023 semester when 22,657 students were enrolled. Mississippi residents accounted for 61% of the total enrollment in fall 2024 and 63% for fall 2023. Enrollment totals are unduplicated and include all campuses of the University.

**DEGREES AWARDED**

A total of 5,838 degrees were awarded in 2024-2025: 4,282 undergraduate and 1,556 graduate degrees. A breakdown by

**DEGREES AWARDED, 2024-2025**

	UNDERGRADUATE	GRADUATE	TOTAL
Academic Affairs	14	7	21
Agriculture and Life Sciences	442	126	568
Architecture, Art and Design	165	6	171
Arts and Sciences	1,108	231	1,339
Business (Includes Accountancy)	787	315	1,102
Education	603	432	1,035
Engineering	881	246	1,127
Forest Resources	108	51	159
Prof & Continuing Studies	133		133
Veterinary Medicine	39	124	163
Health Professionals	2	18	20
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,282</b>	<b>1,556</b>	<b>5,838</b>

**DEGREES AWARDED, 2023-2024**

	UNDERGRADUATE	GRADUATE	TOTAL
Academic Affairs	73	23	96
Agriculture and Life Sciences	461	165	626
Architecture, Art and Design	147		147
Arts and Sciences	1,161	198	1,359
Business (Includes Accountancy)	847	317	1,164
Education	664	413	1,077
Engineering	777	219	996
Forest Resources	89	47	136
Prof & Continuing Studies	82		82
Veterinary Medicine	22	110	132
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,323</b>	<b>1,492</b>	<b>5,815</b>

college is shown in the accompanying table. Information from 2023-2024 is included for comparison.

**FINANCIAL SUMMARY AND OUTLOOK**

Mississippi State University maintained a healthy financial position in FY 2025 due in part to solid enrollment and stable leadership over the preceding decade and a half. MSU's President has served in that capacity for 17 years. Official Fall 2025 enrollment was 23,563, an increase of 413 students, or about 1.8% above Fall 2024 enrollment, and housing applications

for Fall 2026 presently exceed prior year volume by over 200 students. These year-over-year increases in overall enrollment continue to validate the University's multifaceted recruitment, retention, and student success efforts. MSU's enrollment has increased by approximately 27% since Fall 2009, the first year of our current President's tenure. This growth has been deliberate and manageable for our faculty, staff, and infrastructure, which are all necessities to adequately serve our student body. The University continues to serve Mississippi's students – high school graduates and transfers from within our state's



borders comprise 61.5% of the student body. Fall 2025 graduates (the youngest of which is 19, the oldest, 74) represent 77 of Mississippi's 82 counties, 35 US states and territories, and 19 countries, demonstrating the University's national and international footprint.

MSU has continued to facilitate enrollment growth with improvements to its infrastructure, including newly opened construction projects such as the Jim and Thomas Duff Center, home of the University's Autism and Developmental Disabilities Clinic (ADDC), ACCESS program, and our Department of Kinesiology. MSU's newest residential development, Azalea Hall, contains 411-beds, a dining facility, a FEMA-rated tornado shelter, and community space dedicated to student success. Construction and renovations of buildings housing the College of Architecture, Art and Design and the College of Veterinary Medicine are also in progress as of Fall 2025. MSU continues to reinvest in existing buildings on campus, many of which are eligible for consideration as historical landmarks. We are also constructing a \$40 million mechanical plant to meet additional demand from our increased

square footage, which supports our growing enrollment. These initiatives to facilitate and support sustained growth have been funded by bonds and capital expense funding provided by the State of Mississippi, significant private donations from dedicated alumni and other supporters, Educational Building Corporation bonds, and internal reserves. MSU's key financial metrics and ratios remain healthy despite the multiple financial challenges faced by the higher education industry, particularly in the last half-decade. Manageable long-term debt and adequate emergency reserves among other metrics exceed established best practice thresholds required by our governing board.

Fiscal year-to-date state revenue collections as of November 2025 exceed estimates by over \$90 million, which may create additional one-time legislative funding opportunities for infrastructure maintenance and repairs and an increase in state appropriations for the next fiscal year. MSU received private gifts (outright, pledged, and/or deferred) in FY 2025 of \$260.2 million, an increase of 110% from FY 2024. MSU's solicited donor base, with nearly 170,000 living alumni, gives back to the University

at a rate of 18%, significantly exceeding the average donation rate for public doctoral universities. Strong private support is a key indicator of a healthy institution and aids in financial stability through continued economic uncertainty and the financial crises the industry has navigated over the past several years.

MSU, and the higher education sector as a whole, will encounter additional funding, technological, and demographic challenges in the future. However, the stability, focus, and flexibility of University leadership, the dedication of its employees, donors, and supporters, as well as healthy enrollment trends, have positioned MSU to successfully navigate these challenges. Mississippi State University remains committed to sustainable long-term financial strategies that will allow it to continue providing world-class instruction, research and service to Mississippi and beyond.

### **Les Potts**

*Vice President and CFO for Division of Finance and Administration*





**ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**(UNAUDITED)**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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## STATEMENT OF NET POSITION

ASSETS	2025	2024
<b>CURRENT ASSETS:</b>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$315,972,674	\$262,884,493
Short term investments	23,710,359	32,422,304
Accounts receivables, net	119,782,933	126,347,788
Student notes receivables, net	961,525	1,442,952
Inventories	3,309,297	2,862,299
Prepaid expenses	5,535,255	5,213,071
Other current assets	1,502,090	1,500,950
<b>Total current assets</b>	<b>\$470,774,133</b>	<b>\$432,673,857</b>
<b>NON-CURRENT ASSETS:</b>		
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	\$14,256,128	\$73,978,445
Endowment investments	57,358,146	53,570,145
Other long term investments	78,362,515	65,592,801
Student notes receivable, net	18,157,751	15,736,177
Capital assets, net	1,524,802,766	1,354,467,489
Other noncurrent assets	22,071,391	24,847,166
<b>Total Non-Current Assets</b>	<b>\$1,715,008,697</b>	<b>\$1,588,192,223</b>
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$2,185,782,830</b>	<b>\$2,020,866,080</b>
<b>DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>		
Resources due to refunding	\$10,289,500	\$10,888,212
Difference between expected and actual experience	47,466,875	20,803,289
Change in proportionate share	16,698,287	6,571,436
Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	48,828,153	44,843,297
Changes in assumptions	54,644,509	97,557,522
Difference in projected and actual earnings	2,923,537	32,506,676
Implicit Rate Subsidy	1,178,176	1,073,960
Difference between actual and expected experience	5,075,325	3,892,553
Difference between projected and actual earnings	967	1,459
Changes in assumptions	968,600	2,121,424
Change in Proportionate Share	1,769,302	1,802,091
<b>Total Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>\$189,843,231</b>	<b>\$222,061,919</b>
<b>Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources</b>	<b>\$2,375,626,061</b>	<b>\$2,242,927,999</b>
<b>LIABILITIES</b>		
<b>CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$55,469,850	\$52,653,075
Unearned revenues	72,481,076	23,170,540
Accrued leave liabilities-current portion	3,296,946	3,036,022
Long term liabilities-current portion	18,528,824	16,614,844
<b>Total Current liabilities</b>	<b>\$149,776,696</b>	<b>\$95,474,481</b>
<b>NON-CURRENT LIABILITIES:</b>		
Accrued leave liabilities	\$27,581,556	\$25,866,210
Deposits refundable	44,037	52,274
Long term liabilities	347,792,376	357,715,833
Net pension liability	882,145,792	830,851,179
Net OPEB liability	24,568,243	23,746,723
Other non-current liabilities	1,591,134	2,438,586
<b>Total Non-Current Liabilities</b>	<b>\$1,283,723,138</b>	<b>\$1,240,670,805</b>
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>\$1,433,499,834</b>	<b>\$1,336,145,286</b>
<b>DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES:</b>		
Change in assumptions	1,875,471	1,786,449
Change in proportionate share		5,571
Difference between expected and actual experience	4,353,338	6,704,311
Leases	12,408,444	13,453,942
Public Private Partnership	4,564,450	4,564,450
<b>Total Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>23,201,703</b>	<b>26,514,723</b>
<b>Total Liabilities and Deferred Inflows of Resources</b>	<b>\$1,456,701,537</b>	<b>\$1,362,660,009</b>
<b>NET POSITION</b>		
<b>Net Invested in Capital Assets</b>	<b>\$1,178,311,556</b>	<b>\$1,058,690,528</b>
<b>Restricted for:</b>		
<b>Nonexpendable:</b>		
Scholarships and Fellowships	3,788,170	2,604,705
Research	5,435,796	5,014,148
Other purposes	8,998,049	8,315,120
<b>Expendable:</b>		
Scholarships and fellowships	1,239,913	2,011,824
Research	38,109,168	39,349,843
Capital projects	13,200,527	20,097,082
Debt service	(3,556,824)	(849,597)
Loans	20,346,106	17,239,695
Other purposes	1,575,327	1,508,807
<b>Unrestricted</b>	<b>(348,523,264)</b>	<b>(273,714,165)</b>
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$918,924,524</b>	<b>\$880,267,990</b>

## STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES AND CHANGES IN NET POSITION

### OPERATING REVENUES

	2025	2024
Tuition and fees:	\$383,565,873	\$360,467,130
Less scholarship allowances	(204,019,693)	(131,756,859)
Less bad debt expense	(3,821,152)	(3,944,870)
Net tuition and fees	175,725,028	224,765,401
Federal appropriations	15,869,920	14,525,612
Federal grants and contracts	194,655,337	202,986,539
State grants and contracts	37,388,760	48,640,539
Nongovernmental grants and contracts	18,290,298	14,020,517
Sales and services of educational departments	70,315,366	68,354,896
Auxiliary enterprises:		
Student housing	37,195,327	36,905,714
Food services	3,180,433	3,502,052
Bookstore	1,102,923	1,077,131
Athletics	83,725,553	74,033,400
Other auxiliary revenues	12,177,060	12,297,796
Less auxiliary enterprise scholarship allowances	(13,778,464)	(13,975,758)
Interest earned on loans to students	89,619	136,381
Other operating revenues, net	9,822,258	8,740,903
<b>Total Operating Revenues</b>	<b>645,759,418</b>	<b>\$696,011,123</b>

### OPERATING EXPENSES

Salaries and wages	\$454,076,180	\$429,941,473
Fringe benefits	256,765,079	230,985,671
Travel	20,393,144	18,766,571
Contractual services	190,225,670	201,176,258
Utilities	24,162,077	19,131,677
Scholarships and fellowships		58,774,981
Commodities	15,216,309	4,683,814
Depreciation and Amortization	52,693,666	50,694,975
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>\$1,013,532,125</b>	<b>\$1,014,155,420</b>
<b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>	<b>(367,772,707)</b>	<b>(\$318,144,297)</b>

### NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)

State appropriations	\$238,066,721	\$245,317,631
Gifts and grants	101,564,828	113,472,180
Investment income, net of investment expense	29,176,337	24,220,382
Interest expense on capital asset-related debt	(13,509,968)	(12,686,569)
Other nonoperating revenues	324,040	339,871
Other nonoperating expenses	(171,723)	(1,044,061)
<b>Total Net Nonoperating Revenues (Expenses)</b>	<b>\$355,450,235</b>	<b>\$369,619,434</b>
<b>Income (Loss) Before Other Revenues, Expenses, Gains and Losses</b>	<b>(12,322,472)</b>	<b>\$51,475,137</b>

### Other revenues, expenses, gains and losses:

Capital grants and gifts	\$39,192,995	\$7,235,692
State appropriations restricted for capital purposes	12,552,065	19,197,620
Other additions (deletions)	(766,054)	(1,442,065)
<b>Net Increase in Net Assets</b>	<b>\$38,656,534</b>	<b>\$76,466,384</b>

### NET POSITION

Net Position - Beginning of Year	\$880,267,990	\$803,801,606
<b>Net Position - End of Year</b>	<b>\$918,924,524</b>	<b>\$880,267,990</b>



**STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS****CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES**

	2025	2024
Tuition and Fees	\$176,827,430	\$230,774,262
Grants and Contracts	295,371,530	250,395,628
Sales and Services of Educational Departments	69,095,343	67,057,102
Payments to Suppliers	(224,139,145)	(228,331,258)
Payments to Employees for Salaries and Benefits	(626,094,671)	(588,131,338)
Payments for Utilities	(24,162,077)	(19,131,677)
Payments for Scholarships and Fellowships		(58,774,980)
Loans Issued to Students	(2,826,416)	(2,513,220)
Collection of Loans from Students	890,288	1,284,906
Federal Loan Program Receipts	144,203,688	135,521,437
Federal Loan Program Disbursements	(144,158,479)	(135,755,248)
Auxiliary Enterprise Charges:		
Student Housing	37,735,039	36,183,730
Food Services	3,163,722	3,495,016
Bookstore	1,136,880	1,056,474
Athletics	82,678,347	75,003,246
Other Auxiliary Enterprises	(1,614,289)	(300,609)
Other Receipts	24,982,973	21,874,484
<b>Net Cash Used by Operating Activities</b>	<b>(\$186,909,837)</b>	<b>(\$210,292,045)</b>

**CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

State Appropriations	\$260,395,764	\$229,954,481
Gifts and Grants for Other Than Capital Purposes	84,132,566	100,108,974
Other Uses	(132,090)	(224,464)
<b>Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities</b>	<b>\$344,396,240</b>	<b>\$329,838,991</b>

**CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES**

Proceeds from Capital Debt		\$142,575,181
Cash Paid for Capital Assets	(178,417,749)	(150,711,677)
Capital Appropriations Received	21,473,346	9,212,955
Capital Grants and Contracts Received	4,425,613	7,330,889
Principal Paid on Capital Debt, Leases and SBITAs	(19,565,061)	(79,027,226)
Interest Paid on Capital Debt and Leases	(14,704,406)	(12,299,165)
Other Sources	2,932,310	3,628,492
Other Uses		
<b>Net Cash Used by Capital Related Financing Activities</b>	<b>(\$183,855,947)</b>	<b>(\$79,290,551)</b>

**CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES**

Proceeds from Sales and Maturities of Investments	\$46,480,276	\$22,602,042
Interest Received on Investments	20,875,807	17,345,172
Purchases of Investments	(47,620,675)	(24,442,821)
<b>Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities</b>	<b>\$19,735,408</b>	<b>\$15,504,393</b>
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(6,634,136)	55,760,788
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents - Beginning of Year</b>	<b>\$336,862,938</b>	<b>\$281,102,150</b>
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year</b>	<b>\$330,228,802</b>	<b>\$336,862,938</b>

<b>RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING INCOME (LOSS) TO NET CASH USED BY OPERATING ACTIVITIES</b>		
	2025	2024
Operating Income (Loss)	(\$367,772,707)	(\$318,144,297)
Adjustments to Reconcile Net Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities:		
Depreciation and amortization expense	52,693,666	50,694,975
Provision for uncollectible receivables	3,821,152	3,944,786
Changes in Assets and Liabilities:		
(Increase) Decrease in Assets:		
Receivables, Net	(10,883,372)	(11,358,829)
Inventories	(446,999)	(16,192)
Prepaid Expenses	1,059	727,897
Deferred outflow of resources	32,218,688	(90,129,961)
Increase (Decrease) in Liabilities:		
Accounts Payables and Accrued Liabilities	2,407,406	(87,676)
Unearned Revenue	50,271,889	(7,654,988)
Accrued Leave Liability	1,976,269	1,567,709
Net pension liability	51,294,613	159,407,664
Net OPEB liability	821,520	3,199,875
Deferred Inflow of resources	(3,313,021)	(2,443,008)
<b>Total Adjustments</b>	<b>\$180,862,870</b>	<b>\$107,852,252</b>
<b>Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities</b>	<b>(\$186,909,837)</b>	<b>(\$210,292,045)</b>
Reconciliation of Cash and Cash Equivalents:		
Current Assets - Cash and Cash Equivalents	315,972,674	262,884,493
Noncurrent Assets - Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents	14,256,128	73,978,445
<b>Cash and Cash Equivalents - End of Year</b>	<b>\$330,228,802</b>	<b>\$336,862,938</b>

### NON-CASH TRANSACTIONS

1) Gifts and Contributions of Capital Assets	\$34,767,383	
2) Net Unrealized Gain (Loss) on Investments	8,300,530	6,875,210
3) Right-to-Use Assets Under Lease Obligations	432,549	4,032,643
4) Assets under Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements	11,202,019	2,879,203





ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS



**MISSISSIPPI STATE**  
**UNIVERSITY™**

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

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**NOTE 1:  
SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT  
ACCOUNTING POLICIES****(A) NATURE OF OPERATIONS**

Mississippi State University (the University) is a comprehensive, doctoral-degree granting university offering to a diverse and capable student body, a wide range of opportunities and challenges for learning and growth; to the world of knowledge, vigorous and expanding contribution in research, discovery, and application; and to the State of Mississippi (the State) and its people in every region, a variety of expert services.

**(B) REPORTING ENTITY**

The Mississippi Constitution was amended in 1943 to create a separate legal entity and establish a Board of Trustees of State Institutions of Higher Learning (Board). This constitutional Board provides management and control of Mississippi's system of universities. The University is a member (department) of the State of Mississippi Institutions of Higher Learning (IHL System).

Through its member universities, the IHL System serves the state, national, and international communities by providing its students with academic instruction, by conducting research and other activities that advance fundamental knowledge, and by disseminating knowledge to the people of the State and throughout the world.

The current twelve Board members of the IHL System were appointed by the Governor and approved by the Senate for twelve-year terms as follows: one from each of the seven congressional districts, one from each of the three Supreme Court Districts, and two appointed from the state-at-large. The Mississippi Constitution was amended in 2003 to change the length of terms and appointment districts for Board members. New appointments will occur from three current Supreme Court districts for terms of nine years. The amendment provides for these new appointments and tenures to be gradually implemented. Full implementation occurred in 2012.

The University's financial statements include the accounts of the Mississippi State

University Educational Building Corporation, an educational building corporation and a nonprofit corporation incorporated in the State of Mississippi established in accordance with Section 37-101-61 of the Mississippi Code Annotated of 1972. The purpose of this corporation is for the acquisition, construction and equipping of facilities and land for the University.

In accordance with GASB Statement Nos. 14 and 61, this educational building corporation is deemed a component unit of the State of Mississippi Institutions of Higher Learning and is included as a blended component unit in the general-purpose financial statements.

The State of Mississippi Institutions of Higher Learning is considered a component unit of the State of Mississippi reporting entity.

Legally separate, tax exempt organizations whose activities primarily support members of the IHL System, which are component units of the IHL System reporting entity, are considered potential component units of the State. See note 20 for additional information.

**(C) BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The financial statements of the University have been prepared in accordance with GASB Statement No. 34, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments, as amended by GASB Statement No. 35, Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for Public Colleges and Universities. The University is reporting as a special-purpose government engaged in business-type activities. In accordance with business-type activity reporting, the University presents management's discussion and analysis, statements of net position, statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position, statements of cash flows and notes to the financial statements. The financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. Under the accrual basis of accounting, revenues are recognized when earned, and expenses are recorded when an obligation has been incurred. All significant transactions among departments, campuses, and auxiliary units of the University have been eliminated.

Grant and contract revenues, which are received or receivable from external sources, are recognized as revenues to the extent of related expenses or satisfaction of eligibility requirements. State appropriations are recognized as non-operating revenues when eligibility requirements are satisfied.

**(D) USE OF ESTIMATES**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

The University's investments are invested in various types of investment securities within various markets. Investment securities are exposed to several risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the University's financial statements.

**(E) CASH EQUIVALENTS**

The University considers all highly liquid investments with an original maturity of three months or less to be cash equivalents.

**(F) SHORT TERM INVESTMENTS**

Short term investments are investments that are not cash equivalents but mature within the next fiscal year.

**(G) ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE, NET**

Accounts receivable consist of tuition and fee charges to students. Accounts receivable also include amounts due from federal and state governments, and nongovernmental sources, in connection with reimbursement of allowable expenses made pursuant to the University's grants and contracts. Accounts receivable are recorded net of an allowance for doubtful accounts.

**(H) STUDENT NOTES RECEIVABLE, NET**

Student notes receivable consist of federal, state, and institutional loans made to students for the purpose of paying tuition and fee charges. Loan balances expected to be paid during the next fiscal year are presented on the statement of net position as current assets. Those balances that are either in deferment status or expected to be paid back beyond the next fiscal year are presented as noncurrent assets on the statement of net position.

**(I) INVENTORIES**

Inventories consist of central supply inventories and storeroom inventories. These inventories are generally valued at the lower of cost or market, on the first in, first out (FIFO) basis.

**(J) PREPAID EXPENSES**

Recorded items consist of expenditures that are related to projects, programs, activities, or revenues of future fiscal periods.

**(K) RESTRICTED CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS**

Cash and cash equivalents that are externally restricted to make debt service payments, maintain sinking or reserve funds, or to purchase or construct capital or other noncurrent assets, are classified as noncurrent assets in the statement of net position.

**(L) ENDOWMENT INVESTMENTS**

Endowment investments are generally subject to the restrictions of donor gift instruments. They include donor-restricted endowments, which are funds received from a donor with the restrictions that only the income is to be utilized, and funds functioning as endowments, which are funds established by the governing board to function similar to an endowment fund but may be expended at any time at the discretion of the governing board.

**(M) OTHER LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS**

Substantially all investments are reported at fair value. Unrealized gains (losses) on the carrying value of investments are reported as a component of investment income in

the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position.

**(N) INVESTMENT VALUATION**

GASB Statement No. 72 enhances comparability of governmental financial statements by requiring fair value measurement for certain assets and liabilities using a consistent definition and accepted valuation techniques. The standard establishes a hierarchy of inputs used to measure fair value that prioritizes the inputs into three categories –

Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3 inputs – considering the relative reliability of the inputs. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to measurements involving significant unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical financial assets or liabilities that the IHL System has the ability to access at the measurement date;
- Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the financial asset or liability, either directly or indirectly;
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the financial asset or liability.

The level in the fair value hierarchy in which a fair value measurement in its entirety falls is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. The categorization of investments within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the instrument and should not be perceived as the particular investment risk.

Debt and equity securities classified in Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy are valued using prices quoted in active markets for those securities. Debt securities classified as Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy are subject to pricing by an alternative pricing source due to lack of information available by the

primary vendor. There are no investments classified in Level 3.

**(O) CAPITAL ASSETS**

Capital assets, which include land, buildings, improvements, equipment, library books, and vehicles are recorded at cost at the date of acquisition, or, if donated, at acquisition value at the date of donation. Capital assets also include right-to-use lease and SBITA assets recorded at the present value of estimated future cash flows and amortized in a systematic and rational manner over the shorter of the lease or subscription term or the useful life of the underlying asset. For movable property, the University's capitalization policy includes all items with a unit cost of \$5,000 or more and an estimated useful life greater than one year. Renovations to buildings and improvements other than buildings that significantly increase the value or extend the useful life of the structure are capitalized. Routine repairs and maintenance are charged to operating expense in the year in which the expense was incurred. Depreciation is computed using the straight line method over the estimated useful life of the asset and is not allocated to the functional expenditure categories. See note 6 for additional details concerning useful lives and salvage values. The University uses the composite method for library book depreciation if the books are considered to have a useful life of greater than one year. Expenditures for construction in progress are capitalized as incurred.

**(P) DEFERRED INFLOWS AND OUTFLOWS**

The University has deferred inflows of resources. The deferred inflows of resources are an acquisition of net assets by the University that is applicable to a future reporting period and include leases, Public-Private Partnerships, pension and OPEB related deferred inflows.

The University has deferred outflows of resources. The deferred outflows of resources are consumption of net assets by the University that are applicable to a future reporting period and include the unamortized amounts for losses on the refunding of bond debt, pension, and OPEB related deferred outflows.

**(Q) NET PENSION AND OPEB LIABILITIES**

For purposes of measuring the net pension and OPEB liabilities, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, and OPEB and OPEB expense, respectively, information about the fiduciary net position of the University's proportionate share of the liability for pension and OPEB, and additions to/deductions from the plans' fiduciary net positions have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi (PERS) and the State and School Employees' Life and Health Insurance Plan (OPEB Plan). For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms.

**(R) ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES**

Recorded items consist of amounts owed to vendors, contractors, or accrued amounts such as interest, wages, and salaries.

**(S) COMPENSATED ABSENCES/ ACCRUED LEAVE**

Twelve-month employees earn annual personal leave at a rate of 12 hours per month for one month to three years of service; 14 hours per month for three to eight years of service; 16 hours per month for eight to fifteen years of service; and 18 hours per month for fifteen years of service and above. There is no requirement that annual leave be taken, and there is no maximum accumulation. At termination, these employees are paid for up to 240 hours of accumulated leave. Twelve-month employees also earn annual major medical leave at a rate of 8 hours per month for one month to three years of service; 7 hours per month for three to eight years of service; 6 hours per month for eight to fifteen years of service; and 5 hours per month for fifteen years of service and above.

Nine-month employees earn major medical leave at a rate of 13.36 hours per month for one month to three years of service; 14.24 hours per month for three to eight years of service; 15.12 hours per month for eight

to fifteen years of service; and 16 hours per month for fifteen years of service and above. There is no limit on the accumulation of major medical leave. At retirement, these employees are paid for up to 240 hours of accumulated major medical leave.

At termination or retirement, unused personal and major medical leave for which an employee is not compensated can be counted as creditable service for purposes of the Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS). When classifying compensated absences into current and noncurrent, leave is considered taken on a last-in, first-out (LIFO) basis. The annual change in accrued leave liabilities is presented as a net change.

**(T) UNEARNED REVENUES**

Unearned revenues include amounts received for tuition and fees and certain auxiliary activities prior to the end of the fiscal year but related to the subsequent accounting period. Unearned revenues also include amounts received from grant and contract sponsors that have not yet been earned.

**(U) NONCURRENT LIABILITIES**

Noncurrent liabilities include (1) principal amounts of revenue bonds payable, notes payable and capital lease obligations; (2) estimated amounts for accrued compensated absences and other liabilities that will not be paid within the next fiscal year.

**(V) INCOME TAXES**

As a state institution of higher learning, the income of the University is generally exempt from federal and state income taxes under Section 115(1) of the Internal Revenue Code; however, income generated from activities unrelated to the University's exempt purpose is subject to income taxes under Internal Revenue Code Section 511(a)(2)(B).

**(W) CLASSIFICATION OF REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES**

The University has classified its revenues as either operating or non-operating revenues according to the following criteria:

**OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES**

Operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of exchange transactions, such as (1) student tuition, net of scholarship discounts and allowances and bad debt expense; (2) sales and services of educational departments and auxiliary enterprises (net of scholarship discounts and allowances); (3) Federal, state and local grants and contracts (non Title IV financial aid) and Federal appropriations, if any; and (4) interest on institutional student loans and other revenues. Examples of operating expenses include (1) employee compensation, benefits, and related expense; (2) scholarships and fellowships, net of scholarship discounts and allowances; (3) utilities, commodities (supplies), and contractual services; (4) professional fees; and (5) depreciation expenses related to certain capital assets.

**NON-OPERATING REVENUES AND EXPENSES**

Non-operating revenues include activities that have the characteristics of non-exchange transactions, including state appropriation for operations and capital uses, federal grants for financial aid, gifts, investment income, and other revenue sources that are defined as non-operating revenues by GASB No. 9, *Reporting Cash Flows of Proprietary and Nonexpendable Trust Funds and Governmental Entities That Use Proprietary Fund Accounting*, and GASB No. 34, *Basic Financial Statements – and Management's Discussion and Analysis – for State and Local Governments*. Examples of non-operating expenses include interest on capital asset related debt and bond expenses.

**(X) AUXILIARY ENTERPRISE ACTIVITIES**

Auxiliary enterprises typically exist to furnish goods or services to students, faculty or staff, and charge a fee directly related to, although not necessarily equal to, the cost of the goods or services. One distinguishing characteristic of auxiliary enterprises is that they are managed as essentially self supporting activities.

Auxiliary enterprises include residence halls, food services, bookstore, convenience store, laundry, faculty and staff housing, and intercollegiate athletic programs. The general

public may be served incidentally by auxiliary enterprises.

### **(Y) SCHOLARSHIP DISCOUNT AND ALLOWANCES**

Student tuition and fee revenues, and certain other revenues from students, are reported net of scholarship discounts and allowances in the statement of revenues, expenses, and changes in net position. Scholarship discounts and allowances are the difference between the stated charge for goods and services provided by the university and the amount that is paid by the student and/or third parties making payments on the student's behalf. Certain governmental grants, such as Pell grants and other federal, state, or nongovernmental programs, are recorded as either operating or nonoperating revenues in the institution's financial statements. To the extent that revenues from such programs are used to satisfy tuition and fees and other student charges, the institution has recorded a scholarship discount and allowance.

During 2025, the IHL System implemented guidance in NACUBO Advisory 2023-01 Public Institutions: Accounting for and Reporting Financial Aid as a Discount. This advisory concluded that the "alternate method," originally presented in NACUBO Advisory 2000-05, would no longer be endorsed considering that a more accurate methodology would be possible due to improved student information systems. The change in methodology proposed in Advisory 2023-01 is preferable because the older method was more likely to overstate scholarship expense and understate tuition discount. The new methodology will also more accurately reflect how charges and payments flow through a student's account. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 100, the newly adopted methodology is considered a change in accounting estimate. The change in estimate affects the financial statement line items for tuition and fees (net of tuition discounts and allowances), the auxiliary enterprises of student housing, food services, and athletics (net of discounts and allowances), and scholarships and fellowships expense.

### **(Z) NET POSITION**

Net position represents the difference

between all other elements in a statement of financial position and is displayed in three components- net investment in capital assets; restricted (distinguishing between major categories of restrictions); and unrestricted.

*Net Invested in Capital Assets* reflects the University's total investment in capital assets, net of outstanding debt obligations related to those capital assets. To the extent debt has been incurred but not yet expended for capital assets, such debt is excluded from the calculation of *Net Invested in Capital Assets*.

*Restricted, nonexpendable* net position consists of endowment and similar type funds which donors or other outside sources have stipulated, as a condition of the gift instrument, the principal is to be maintained inviolate and in perpetuity, and invested for the purpose of producing present and future income, which may either be expended or added to principal.

*Restricted, expendable* net position includes resources that the University is legally or contractually obligated to spend in accordance with restrictions imposed by external parties. When both restricted and unrestricted resources are available for use, it is generally the University's policy to utilize restricted resources first and then unrestricted resources as needed.

*Unrestricted* net position represents resources derived from student tuition and fees, state appropriations, sales and services of educational activities, unrestricted gifts and grants, and auxiliary enterprises. While unrestricted net assets may be designated for specific purposes by action of management or the Board, they are available for use at the discretion of the governing board, to meet current expenses for any purpose. Substantially all unrestricted net assets are designated by the Board for academic and research programs and initiatives and capital programs.

The unrestricted net position balance of -\$348,523,264 at June 30, 2025, includes \$76,139,746 reserved for academic programs and research, -\$24,049,456 related to capital projects, \$27,345,493 reserved for repairs and maintenance, with \$305,430,067 remaining for other purposes and -\$733,389,113 related to the University's pension and OPEB liability.

### **(aa) NEW ACCOUNTING STANDARD**

During fiscal year 2025, the IHL

System adopted GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. This statement requires that liabilities for compensated absences be recognized for (1) leave that has not been used and (2) leave that has been used but not yet paid in cash or settled through noncash means. A liability should be recognized for leave that has not been used if (a) the leave is attributable to services already rendered, (b) the leave accumulates, and (c) the leave is more likely than not to be used for time off or otherwise paid in cash or settled through noncash means. The IHL System adopted the requirements of the guidance effective July 1, 2024, and has applied the provisions of this standard to the beginning of the period of adoption.

During fiscal year 2025, the IHL System adopted GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*. This statement requires a government to assess whether a concentration or a constraint makes the primary government reporting unit vulnerable to the risk of a substantial impact, and disclose, if necessary, information in sufficient detail to enable users of financial statements to understand the nature of the circumstances disclosed and the government's vulnerability to the risk of a substantial impact. The IHL System adopted the requirements of the guidance effective July 1, 2024, and has applied the provisions of this standard to the beginning of the period of adoption.

### **RECENTLY ISSUED ACCOUNTING STANDARDS**

The IHL System is currently evaluating the following pronouncements that are most likely to impact the system's financial reporting.

In April 2024, the GASB issued Statement No. 103, *Financial Reporting Model Improvements*. The primary objective of this statement is to improve key components of the financial reporting model to enhance its effectiveness in providing information that is essential for decision making and assessing a government's accountability. The effective date of this statement is for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

In September 2024, the GASB issued Statement No. 104, *Disclosure of Certain*



# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FY 2025 INTEREST RATE RISK

Investment Type	Fair Value	Investment Maturities (in years)			
		Less than 1	1 - 5	6 - 10	More than 10
U.S. Government Agency Obligations	\$55,277,207	\$11,243,814	\$31,455,743	\$12,577,650	
U.S. Treasury Obligations	26,876,136	6,603,661	9,302,465	10,970,010	
Collateralized Mortgage Obligations	5,026,970	10,358	409,690	1,400,524	3,206,398
Municipal Bonds	99,129		99,129		
SBA	122,745				122,745
Certificates of Deposit	14,670,687	5,610,436	9,060,251		
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$102,072,874</b>	<b>\$23,468,269</b>	<b>\$50,327,278</b>	<b>\$24,948,184</b>	<b>\$3,329,143</b>

## FY 2024 INTEREST RATE RISK

Investment Type	Fair Value	Investment Maturities (in years)			
		Less than 1	1 - 5	6 - 10	More than 10
U.S. Government Agency Obligations	\$56,191,274	\$16,697,487	\$31,563,239	\$7,930,548	
U.S. Treasury Obligations	27,168,975	12,526,380	8,874,164	5,768,431	
Collateralized Mortgage Obligations	3,533,977		1,017,944	1,518,558	997,475
Municipal Bonds	96,892		96,892		
SBA	143,447				143,447
Certificates of Deposit	10,805,627	3,123,524	7,682,103		
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$97,940,192</b>	<b>\$32,347,391</b>	<b>\$49,234,342</b>	<b>\$15,217,537</b>	<b>\$1,140,922</b>

*Capital Assets.* This statement requires certain types of capital assets to be disclosed separately in the capital assets note disclosure. Lease assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 87, Leases, and intangible right-to-use assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 94, *Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements*, should be disclosed separately by major class of underlying asset. Subscription assets recognized in accordance with Statement No. 96, *Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements*, also should be separately disclosed. In addition, this statement requires intangible assets other than those three types to be disclosed separately by major class. The effective date of this statement is for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2025.

The impact of these pronouncements on the IHL System's financial statements is currently being evaluated and has not yet been fully determined.

### NOTE 2: CASH AND INVESTMENTS (A) POLICIES CASH, CASH EQUIVALENTS AND SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS

Investment policies, as set forth by the IHL System Board of Trustees policy and state statute, authorize the University to invest in demand deposits and interest bearing time

deposits such as savings accounts, certificates of deposit, money market funds, U.S. Treasury bills and notes, and repurchase agreements. Investment policy at the University is governed by state statute (Section 27-105-33, MS Code Ann. 1972) and the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act of 2006, which was adopted by the State, effective July 1, 2012.

The collateral for public entities' deposits in financial institutions is held in the name of the State Treasurer under a program established by the Mississippi State Legislature and is governed by Section 27-105-5 of the Mississippi Code Annotated (1972). Under this program, the University's funds are protected through a collateral pool administered by the State Treasurer. Financial institutions holding deposits of public funds must pledge securities as collateral against these deposits. In the event of the failure of a financial institution, securities pledged by that institution would be liquidated by the State Treasurer to replace the public deposits not covered by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

### INVESTMENTS

Investment policies as set forth by Board policy as authorized by Section 37 101 15, Mississippi Code Annotated (1972), authorize the University to invest in equity securities, bonds, and other securities. Investments are

reported at fair value. A summary of cash and investments as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 is shown on the following page.

### MISSISSIPPI STATE INVESTMENT POOL

The Mississippi State University Foundation, the University, and the MSU Bulldog Club, Inc. are participants in a joint venture, the Mississippi State Investment Pool (MSIP), whereby certain assets are pooled for investment purposes. The Foundation is the investment pool's managing member, manages the assets of the pool, and maintains separate accounts for each participant. Investment income, gains and losses, and expenses of the MSIP are allocated to each participant based on their share of ownership of the MSIP. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the University owned an approximate 6.09% and 6.35% interest in the assets of the MSIP.

### (B) CUSTODIAL CREDIT RISK

Custodial credit risk is defined as the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty to a transaction, a government will not be able to recover the value of the investment or collateral securities that are in the possession of an outside party. Investments are exposed to custodial credit risk if the securities are uninsured and unregistered with securities held by the counterparty's trust department or agent, but not held in the government's name.

The University had no investments exposed to custodial credit risk at June 30, 2025 and 2024.

### (C) INTEREST RATE RISK

Interest rate risk is defined as the risk a government may face should interest rate variances adversely affect the fair value of investments. The University does not presently have a formal policy that addresses interest rate risk. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the University had investments subject to interest rate risk shown on the previous page.

### (D) CREDIT RISK

Credit risk is the risk that an insurer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The University does not have a formal investment policy that addresses credit risk. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the University had the following investments subject to credit risk shown to the right. The credit risk ratings are issued based upon standards set by Standard and Poor's Financial Services.

### (E) CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Concentration of credit risk is defined as the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of a government's investment in a single issuer. The University does not presently have a formal policy that addresses concentration of credit risk. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the University had the following issuers holding investments that exceeded 5% of total investments as shown to the right.

### NOTE 3:

#### FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

The tables on pages 22 and 23 present the financial assets carried at fair value by level within the valuation hierarchy, as well as the assets measured at net asset value (NAV) per share as a practical expedient as of June 30, 2025 and 2024. The valuation method for investments measured at NAV per share as a practical expedient is presented in the following tables. The equity in the Mississippi State Foundation Investment Pool and other short-term investments represents the University's participation in those investments, which is measured at NAV per share.

INVESTMENT TYPE	2025	2024
Cash	\$315,972,674	\$262,884,493
Restricted Cash	14,256,128	73,978,445
U.S. Government Agency Obligations	55,277,207	56,191,274
U.S. Treasury Obligations	26,876,136	27,168,975
Certificates of Deposit	14,670,687	10,805,627
Collateralized Mortgage Obligations	5,026,970	3,533,977
Municipal Bonds	99,129	96,892
Mutual Funds	1,179,105	1,064,431
Other	165,316	40,662
SBA	122,745	143,447
Equity Securities	1,163,055	1,208,542
Landgrant	239,789	239,789
Mississippi State Investment Pool	54,610,881	51,091,634
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$489,659,822</b>	<b>\$488,448,188</b>

### CREDIT RISK

	2025	2024
<b>Credit Rating</b>	<b>Fair Value</b>	<b>Fair Value</b>
AA+	52,544,720	50,493,209
AAA	2,831,616	5,794,958
Rating Not Available	5,149,714	3,677,424
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$60,526,050</b>	<b>\$59,965,591</b>

### FY 2025 CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Issuer	Fair Value	% of Total Investments
Mississippi State Investment Pool	\$54,610,881	38.45%
FFCB	18,161,509	12.79%
U.S. Treasury Obligations	26,876,136	18.93%
FHLB	27,284,822	19.21%
FNMA	5,999,198	4.22%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$132,932,546</b>	

### FY 2024 CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Issuer	Fair Value	% of Total Investments
Mississippi State Investment Pool	\$51,091,634	36.98%
FFCB	16,383,442	11.86%
U.S. Treasury Obligations	27,168,975	19.67%
FHLB	26,677,559	19.31%
FHLMC	6,518,024	4.72%
FNMA	9,518,043	6.89%
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$137,357,677</b>	

**FY 2025 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT**

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<b>Investment Strategy</b>				
<b>Fixed Income</b>				
U.S. Treasury securities	\$ 13,990,396	\$ 12,885,740		\$26,876,136
U.S. Government agency securities	8,263,523	47,013,684		55,277,207
Mortgage Obligations and asset backed securities	65,108	4,961,862		5,026,970
Certificates of deposit	4,381,202	10,289,485		14,670,687
Municipal bonds	99,129			99,129
Other fixed income securities		122,745		122,745
Money Market Funds		1,179,105		1,179,105
<b>Total fixed income</b>	<b>\$26,799,358</b>	<b>\$ 76,452,621</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$103,251,979</b>

<b>Equities</b>				
<b>Common stocks</b>				
Domestic equity securities				
Domestic equity mutual funds		1,163,055		1,163,055
Index funds				
<b>Total equities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$1,163,055</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$1,163,055</b>

**Investments measured at NAV as a practical expedient:**

Mississippi State Investment Pool				\$54,610,881
Other short-term investments				405,105
<b>Total investments measured at NAV</b>				<b>55,015,986</b>
<b>Total investments measured at fair value</b>	<b>\$26,799,358</b>	<b>\$77,615,676</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$159,431,020</b>

FY 2025	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption frequency (if eligible)	Redemption notice period
Mississippi State Foundation Investment Pool	\$ 54,610,881		Daily	1-3 Days
Other short-term investments	405,105		Various	Various
<b>Total fixed income</b>	<b>\$ 55,015,986</b>	<b>-</b>		



## FY 2024 FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
<b>Investment Strategy</b>				
<b>Fixed Income</b>				
U.S. Treasury securities	\$ 13,990,858	\$ 13,178,117		\$27,168,975
U.S. Government agency securities	381,002	55,810,272		56,191,274
Mortgage Obligations and asset backed securities		3,533,977		3,533,977
Certificates of deposit		10,805,627		10,805,627
Municipal bonds		96,892		96,892
Other fixed income securities		143,447		143,447
Money Market Funds		1,064,431		1,064,431
<b>Total fixed income</b>	<b>\$14,371,860</b>	<b>\$ 84,632,763</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$99,004,623</b>

### Equities

<b>Common stocks</b>				
Domestic equity securities				
Domestic equity mutual funds		1,208,542		1,208,542
Index funds				
<b>Total equities</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$1,208,542</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$1,208,542</b>

### Investments measured at NAV as a practical expedient:

Landgrant		-		-
Mississippi State Investment Pool				\$51,091,634
Other short-term investments				280,451
<b>Total investments measured at NAV</b>				<b>51,372,085</b>
<b>Total investments measured at fair value</b>	<b>\$14,371,860</b>	<b>\$85,841,305</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$151,585,250</b>

FY 2024	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption frequency (if eligible)	Redemption notice period
Mississippi State Foundation Investment Pool	\$ 51,091,634		Daily	1-3 Days
Other short-term investments	280,451		Various	Various
<b>Total fixed income</b>	<b>\$ 51,372,085</b>	<b>-</b>		





**NOTE 4:  
ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

Accounts receivable at June 30, 2025 and 2024 consisted of the amounts shown to the right.

As a component unit of the State of Mississippi, the IHL System is precluded by statute from discharging amounts owed. Accordingly, gross accounts receivables and the allowance for doubtful accounts include amounts considered to be 100% uncollectible and fully reserved in prior years.

**NOTE 5:  
NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM STUDENTS**

Notes receivable from students are payable in installments over a period of up to ten years, commencing three to twelve months from the date of separation from the University.

The schedule to the right shows interest rates and unpaid balances as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

**NOTE 6:  
CAPITAL ASSETS**

A summary of changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 is presented on pages 25 and 26.

Depreciation is computed on a straight line basis with the exception of library books, for which depreciation is computed using a composite method. Schedules of useful life, salvage values, and capitalization thresholds used to compute depreciation are presented to the right.

**NOTE 7:  
ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND ACCRUED LIABILITIES**

Accounts payable and accrued liabilities as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 are shown to the right.

All amounts are considered current and expected to be settled within one year.

**NOTE 8:  
UNEARNED REVENUES**

Unearned revenues as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 are shown to the right.

**ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE**

	2025	2024
<b>Type of Receivable</b>		
Student tuition	\$45,189,094	\$41,905,216
Auxiliary enterprises and other operating activities	14,447,579	12,295,153
Contributions and gifts	20,902,573	1,470,311
Federal, state, and private grants and contracts	70,283,440	66,776,704
State Appropriations	5,019,413	36,279,390
Accrued Interest	1,417,426	1,322,154
Lease Receivable	774,635	722,325
<b>Total Accounts receivable</b>	<b>\$158,034,160</b>	<b>\$160,771,253</b>
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	38,251,227	34,423,465
<b>Net Accounts Receivable</b>	<b>\$119,782,933</b>	<b>\$126,347,788</b>

**FY 2025 NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM STUDENTS**

	Interest Rates	June 30, 2025	Current Portion	Non-Current Portion
Perkins student loans	3% to 9%	\$2,174,555	\$642,074	\$1,532,481
Institutional loans	0% to 9%	17,426,440	319,451	17,106,989
<b>Total Notes receivable</b>		<b>\$19,600,995</b>	<b>\$961,525</b>	<b>\$18,639,470</b>
Less allowance for doubtful accounts		481,719		481,719
<b>Net Notes receivable</b>		<b>\$19,119,276</b>	<b>\$961,525</b>	<b>\$18,157,751</b>

**FY 2024 NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM STUDENTS**

	Interest Rates	June 30, 2024	Current Portion	Non-Current Portion
Perkins student loans	3% to 9%	\$2,727,226	\$1,119,616	\$1,607,610
Institutional loans	0% to 9%	14,975,367	323,336	14,652,031
<b>Total Notes receivable</b>		<b>\$17,702,593</b>	<b>\$1,442,952</b>	<b>\$16,259,641</b>
Less allowance for doubtful accounts		523,464		523,464
<b>Net Notes receivable</b>		<b>\$17,179,129</b>	<b>\$1,442,952</b>	<b>\$15,736,177</b>

**DEPRECIATION**

	Estimated Useful Life	Salvage Value	Capitalization Threshold
Buildings	40 Years	20%	\$50,000
Improvements other than buildings	20 Years	20%	\$25,000
Equipment	3-15 Years	1-10%	\$5,000
Library Books	10 Years	0%	\$0
Finance Leases			\$100,000
SBITAs			\$50,000

**ACCOUNTS PAYABLE & ACCRUED LIABILITIES**

	2025	2024
Payable to vendors and contractors	\$31,024,597	\$28,844,280
Accrued salaries, wages and employee withholdings	19,163,257	18,077,963
Accrued Interest	5,508,724	5,955,044
Other	(226,728)	(224,212)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$55,469,850</b>	<b>\$52,653,075</b>

**UNEARNED REVENUES**

	2025	2024
Unearned summer school revenue	\$3,402,272	\$3,263,712
Unearned grants and contract revenue	49,729,619	8,759,452
Other	19,349,185	11,147,376
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$72,481,076</b>	<b>\$23,170,540</b>

## FY 2025 CAPITAL ASSETS

	June 30, 2024	Additions	Transfers	Deletions	June 30, 2025
<b>Nondepreciable Capital Assets:</b>					
Land	\$31,468,562	\$27,937,259			\$59,405,821
Leased Land	439,088				439,088
Construction in Progress	223,895,505	160,843,111	(103,909,165)	112,640	280,716,811
Livestock	2,904,529	51,180			2,955,709
<b>Total Nondepreciable Capital Assets</b>	<b>\$258,707,684</b>	<b>\$188,831,550</b>	<b>(\$103,909,165)</b>	<b>\$112,640</b>	<b>\$343,517,429</b>
<b>Depreciable Capital Assets:</b>					
Improvements other than Buildings	\$172,833,289	\$1,042,672	\$20,230,000		\$194,105,961
Buildings	1,278,965,227	8,327,811	83,679,165	354,510	1,370,617,693
Equipment	204,682,882	9,524,460		10,206,719	204,000,623
Leased Buildings	17,836,945			4,922	17,832,023
Leased Equipment and Fixtures	273,774				273,774
Leased Vehicles		432,549			432,549
Library Books	151,313,181	4,651,659		460,944	155,503,896
SBITAs	11,724,248	11,202,019		3,235,725	19,690,542
<b>Total Depreciable Capital Assets</b>	<b>\$1,837,629,546</b>	<b>\$35,181,170</b>	<b>\$103,909,165</b>	<b>\$14,262,820</b>	<b>\$1,962,457,061</b>
<b>Less Accumulated Depreciation for:</b>					
Improvements other than Buildings	\$70,479,371	\$5,247,974			\$75,727,345
Buildings	368,691,107	23,739,677		283,608	392,147,176
Equipment	168,917,680	12,761,215		9,798,753	171,880,142
Library Books	126,601,610	5,284,861		460,944	131,425,527
<b>Less Accumulated Amortization for:</b>					
Leased Assets	\$1,853,327	\$1,282,357			\$3,135,684
SBITAs	5,326,646	4,690,868		3,161,664	6,855,850
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization</b>	<b>\$741,869,741</b>	<b>\$53,006,952</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$13,704,969</b>	<b>\$781,171,724</b>
<b>Capital Assets, Net</b>	<b>\$1,354,467,489</b>	<b>\$171,005,768</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$670,491</b>	<b>\$1,524,802,766</b>





NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**FY 2024 CAPITAL ASSETS**

	June 30, 2023	Additions	Transfers	Deletions	June 30, 2024
<b>Nondepreciable Capital Assets:</b>					
Land	\$31,256,304	\$212,258			\$31,468,562
Leased Land	452,982			13,894	439,088
Construction in Progress	136,463,877	122,662,789	(33,727,206)	1,503,955	223,895,505
Livestock	2,131,259	773,270			2,904,529
<b>Total Nondepreciable Capital Assets</b>	<b>\$170,304,422</b>	<b>\$123,648,317</b>	<b>(\$33,727,206)</b>	<b>\$1,517,849</b>	<b>\$258,707,684</b>
<b>Depreciable Capital Assets:</b>					
Improvements other than Buildings	\$153,015,605	\$3,891,921	\$15,925,764		\$172,833,290
Buildings	1,262,749,125		17,801,442	1,585,340	1,278,965,227
Equipment	195,793,384	19,031,042		10,141,544	204,682,882
Leased Buildings	14,537,628	4,032,439		733,122	17,836,945
Leased Equipment and Fixtures	273,570	204			273,774
Library Books	146,856,119	4,643,074		186,012	151,313,181
SBITAs	9,647,231	2,879,203		802,187	11,724,247
<b>Total Depreciable Capital Assets</b>	<b>\$1,782,872,662</b>	<b>\$34,477,883</b>	<b>\$33,727,206</b>	<b>\$13,448,205</b>	<b>\$1,837,629,546</b>
<b>Less Accumulated Depreciation for:</b>					
Improvements other than Buildings	\$66,006,103	\$4,473,268			\$70,479,371
Buildings	346,248,303	23,319,525		876,721	368,691,107
Equipment	165,227,569	13,259,475		9,569,363	168,917,681
Library Books	121,516,204	5,271,418		186,012	126,601,610
<b>Less Accumulated Amortization for:</b>					
Leased Assets	\$1,415,760	\$1,170,689		\$733,123	\$1,853,326
SBITAs	2,606,704	3,375,229		655,287	5,326,646
<b>Total Accumulated Depreciation/Amortization</b>	<b>\$703,020,643</b>	<b>\$50,869,604</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$12,020,506</b>	<b>\$741,869,741</b>
<b>Capital Assets, Net</b>	<b>\$1,250,156,441</b>	<b>\$107,256,596</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$2,945,548</b>	<b>\$1,354,467,489</b>



**NOTE 9:  
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

Long-term liabilities of the University which consist of bonds payable, capital lease obligations, and certain other liabilities that are expected to be liquidated at least one year from June 30, 2025 and 2024 are presented on the following pages.

Annual requirements to repay outstanding debt are shown on the following pages.

**BONDS PAYABLE**

The University has issued bonds to construct, renovate, and improve various campus facilities. As noted in the summary of significant accounting policies, the University established the Mississippi State University Educational Building Corporation (MSUEBC). This nonprofit Mississippi corporation was established in accordance with Section 37-101-61 of the Mississippi Code Annotated, 1972, for the purpose of acquiring, constructing, renovating, improving, and equipping University facilities. In accordance with GASB Statement Nos. 14 and 61, MSUEBC is considered a blended component unit of the university and is included in the general-purpose financial statements.

Series 2013 – MSUEBC issued bonds totaling \$60,470,000 in October 2013 (Series 2013) for (i) refunding of commercial paper

and (ii) renovating Davis Wade Stadium. Outstanding coupons bear interest at rates ranging from 2.00% to 5.00% with final maturity in August 2043. The University refunded \$45,000,000 in commercial paper with the balance of the proceeds (\$15,470,000) funding the renovation of Davis Wade Stadium.

Series 2014A – MSUEBC issued bonds totaling \$89,810,000 in May 2014 (Series 2014A) for (i) refunding of MSUEBC bonds issued in January 2004 (Series 2004), bonds issued in November 2004 (Series 2004A), and bonds issued in November 2005 (Series 2005) and (ii) construction of a new classroom building/parking garage. Outstanding coupons bear interest at rates ranging from 2.00% to 5.00% with final maturity in August 2043. The University defeased \$71,245,000 of the outstanding EBC-Revenue Bonds (Series 2004, 2004A and 2005). Net proceeds of the refunding were deposited into irrevocable trusts for each of the refunded issues to provide all future debt service of the refunded debt. Accordingly, for financial reporting purposes, the defeased bonds and related trust accounts are not included in the financial statements. As a result of the refunding, the University reduced its debt service by \$8,309,325 over the next 21 years and obtained an economic gain of \$6,406,286.

Series 2014B – MSUEBC issued bonds totaling \$23,435,000 in May 2014 (Series

2014B) for construction of a new classroom building/parking garage and a new fresh foods facility. Outstanding coupons bear interest at rates ranging from .29% to 4.813% with final maturity in August 2043.

Series 2015 – MSUEBC issued bonds totaling \$56,010,000 in April, 2015 (Series 2015) for certain improvements and capital expenditures, including but not limited to, constructing, furnishing and equipping residence halls and a Center for America's Vets, and demolishing abandoned facilities, and to pay the related costs of the issuance, sale and delivery of the Series 2015 Bonds. Outstanding coupons bear interest at rates ranging from 2.00% to 5.00% with final maturity in November, 2044.

Series 2017 – MSUEBC issued bonds totaling \$63,270,000 in May 2017 (Series 2017) for (i) refunding of MSUEBC bonds issued in July 2007 (Series 2007A) and bonds issued in May 2009 (Series A-1 and Series A-2) and (ii) for certain improvements and capital expenditures, including but not limited to, financing the addition and renovation to Dudy Noble Field-Polk Dement Stadium, and to pay the related costs of the issuance, sale and delivery of the Series 2017 Bonds. Outstanding coupons bear interest at rates ranging from 2.00% to 5.00% with final maturity in August, 2045. The University defeased \$35,680,000 of the outstanding EBC Revenue Bonds (Series





# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## FY 2025 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

Description and Purpose	Original Issue	Annual Interest Rate	Maturity	June 30, 2024	Additions	Deletions	June 30, 2025	Due Within One Year
<b>Bonded Debt</b>								
EBC14A - Revenue Bonds	89,810,000	2.00%-5.00%	2044	4,590,000		4,590,000		
EBC14B - Revenue Bonds	23,435,000	.29%-4.813%	2044	14,185,000		1,115,000	13,070,000	1,160,000
EBC15- Revenue Bonds	56,010,000	2.00%-5.00%	2046	46,985,000		1,375,000	45,610,000	1,445,000
EBC17- Revenue Bonds	63,270,000	2.00%-5.00%	2046	46,945,000		1,945,000	45,000,000	2,045,000
EBC17A - Revenue Bonds	92,075,000	2.00%-5.00%	2044	87,930,000		2,470,000	85,460,000	2,595,000
EBC24A - Revenue Bonds	82,650,000	4.00%-5.00%	2054	82,650,000			82,650,000	
EBC24B - Revenue Bonds	48,325,000	5.00%	2044	48,325,000			48,325,000	4,550,000
<b>Total Bonded Debt</b>				<b>\$331,610,000</b>	-	<b>\$11,495,000</b>	<b>\$320,115,000</b>	<b>\$11,795,000</b>
Unamortized Bond Premiums				19,883,233		1,346,831	18,536,402	2,066,868
<b>Total Bonded Debt, net</b>				<b>\$351,493,233</b>	-	<b>\$12,841,831</b>	<b>\$338,651,402</b>	<b>\$13,861,868</b>
<b>Finance Leases</b>								
Equipment				184,493		44,595	139,898	45,599
Buildings				16,743,176		920,274	15,822,902	956,146
Land				373,401		21,205	352,196	21,682
Vehicle				0	386,435	34,065	352,370	71,449
<b>Total Finance Leases</b>				<b>\$17,301,070</b>	<b>\$386,435</b>	<b>\$1,020,139</b>	<b>\$16,667,366</b>	<b>\$1,094,876</b>
<b>Other Long-term Liabilities</b>								
Net Pension Liability				830,851,179	51,294,613		882,145,792	
OPEB Liability				23,746,723	821,520		24,568,243	
Accrued Leave Liabilities				28,902,232	1,976,270		30,878,502	3,296,946
Deposits Refundable				52,274		8,237	44,037	
SBITA Liability				5,536,374	10,056,424	4,590,366	11,002,432	3,572,080
<b>Total Other Liabilities</b>				<b>\$889,088,782</b>	<b>\$64,148,827</b>	<b>\$4,598,603</b>	<b>\$948,639,006</b>	<b>\$6,869,026</b>
Federal Portion of NDSL				2,438,586		847,452	1,591,134	
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$1,260,321,671</b>	<b>\$64,535,262</b>	<b>\$19,308,025</b>	<b>\$1,305,548,908</b>	<b>\$21,825,770</b>
<b>Due Within One Year</b>							<b>\$21,825,770</b>	
<b>Total Long-term Liabilities</b>							<b>\$1,283,723,138</b>	

## FY 2025 OUTSTANDING DEBT AMORTIZATION SCHEDULE

Fiscal Year	Bonded Debt	Interest	Total
2026	\$13,861,868	\$12,423,085	\$26,284,953
2027	14,740,795	13,643,857	28,384,652
2028	15,974,383	13,004,334	28,978,717
2029	15,649,994	12,334,557	27,984,551
2030	15,019,807	11,689,442	26,709,249
2031-2035	76,488,242	48,596,092	125,084,334
2036-2040	79,389,260	31,786,777	111,176,037
2041-2045	69,606,396	15,309,973	84,916,369
2046-2050	20,060,015	6,345,050	26,405,065
2051-2055	17,860,642	1,829,874	19,690,516
<b>Totals</b>	<b>\$338,651,402</b>	<b>\$166,963,041</b>	<b>\$505,614,443</b>

2007A, Series 2009A-1 and Series 2009A-2). Net proceeds of the refunding were deposited into irrevocable trusts for each of the refunded issues to provide all future debt service of the refunded debt. Accordingly, for financial reporting purposes, the defeased bonds and related trust accounts are not included in the financial statements. As a result of the refunding, the University reduced its debt service by \$4,472,046 over the next 21 years and obtained an economic gain of \$3,364,020.

Series 2017A - MSUEBC issued bonds

totaling \$92,075,000 in December 2017 (Series 2017A) for (i) refunding of MSUEBC bonds issued in July 2011 (Series 2011) and bonds issued in October 2013 (Series 2013) and (ii) to pay the related costs of the issuance, sale and delivery of the Series 2017A Bonds. Outstanding coupons bear interest at rates ranging from 2.00% to 5.00% with final maturity in August, 2043. The University defeased \$86,005,000 of the outstanding EBC Revenue Bonds (Series 2011 and Series 2013). Net proceeds of the refunding were deposited

into irrevocable trusts for each of the refunded issues to provide all future debt service of the refunded debt. Accordingly, for financial reporting purposes, the defeased bonds and related trust accounts are not included in the financial statements. As a result of the refunding, the University reduced its debt service by \$5,716,209 over the next 26 years and obtained an economic gain of \$4,304,723.

Series 2024A - MSUEBC issued bonds totaling \$82,650,000 in February 2024 (Series 2024A) for (i) construction of a new residence hall, (ii) refunding of remaining MSUEBC bonds issued in October 2013 (Series 2013) and (iii) to pay the related costs of the issuance, sale, and delivery of the Series 2024A Bonds. Outstanding coupons bear interest at rates ranging from 4.00% to 5.00% with final maturity in August 2053. The University defeased \$7,070,000 of the outstanding EBC Revenue Bonds (Series 2013). Net proceeds of the refunding were deposited into irrevocable trusts for each of the refunded issues to provide all future debt service of the refunded debt. Accordingly, for financial reporting purposes,

**FY 2024 LONG-TERM LIABILITIES**

Description and Purpose	Original Issue	Annual Interest Rate	Maturity	June 30, 2023	Additions	Deletions	June 30, 2024	Due Within One Year
<b>Bonded Debt</b>								
EBC13 - Revenue Bonds	60,470,000	2.00%-5.00%	2044	\$7,725,000		\$7,725,000		
EBC14A - Revenue Bonds	89,810,000	2.00%-5.00%	2044	60,980,000		56,390,000	4,590,000	4,590,000
EBC14B - Revenue Bonds	23,435,000	.29%-4.813%	2044	15,260,000		1,075,000	14,185,000	1,115,000
EBC15 - Revenue Bonds	56,010,000	2.00%-5.00%	2046	48,295,000		1,310,000	46,985,000	1,375,000
EBC17 - Revenue Bonds	63,270,000	2.00%-5.00%	2046	50,905,000		3,960,000	46,945,000	1,945,000
EBC17A - Revenue Bonds	92,075,000	2.00%-5.00%	2044	89,620,000		1,690,000	87,930,000	2,470,000
EBC24A - Revenue Bonds	82,650,000	4.00%-5.00%	2054		\$82,650,000		82,650,000	
EBC24B - Revenue Bonds	48,325,000	5.00%	2044		\$48,325,000		48,325,000	
<b>Total Bonded Debt</b>				<b>\$272,785,000</b>	<b>\$130,975,000</b>	<b>\$72,150,000</b>	<b>\$331,610,000</b>	<b>\$11,495,000</b>
Unamortized Bond Premiums				10,903,122	11,600,181	2,620,070	19,883,233	1,346,830
<b>Total Bonded Debt, net</b>				<b>\$283,688,122</b>	<b>\$142,575,181</b>	<b>\$74,770,070</b>	<b>\$351,493,233</b>	<b>\$12,841,830</b>
<b>Finance Leases</b>								
Equipment				227,941	166	43,614	184,493	44,595
Buildings				13,666,382	3,918,623	841,829	16,743,176	915,353
Land				393,362	777	20,738	373,401	21,205
<b>Total Finance Leases</b>				<b>\$14,287,685</b>	<b>\$3,919,566</b>	<b>\$906,181</b>	<b>\$17,301,070</b>	<b>\$981,153</b>
<b>Other Long-term Liabilities</b>								
Net Pension Liability				671,443,515	159,407,664		830,851,179	
OPEB Liability				20,546,848	3,199,875		23,746,723	
Accrued Leave Liabilities				27,334,524	1,567,708		28,902,232	3,036,022
Deposits Refundable				46,417	5,857		52,274	
SBITA Liability				6,075,910	2,811,439	3,350,975	5,536,374	2,791,861
<b>Total Other Liabilities</b>				<b>\$725,447,214</b>	<b>\$166,992,543</b>	<b>\$3,350,975</b>	<b>\$889,088,782</b>	<b>\$5,827,883</b>
Federal Portion of NDSL				3,389,885		951,299	2,438,586	
<b>Total</b>				<b>\$1,026,812,906</b>	<b>\$313,487,290</b>	<b>\$79,978,525</b>	<b>\$1,260,321,671</b>	<b>\$19,650,866</b>
<b>Due Within One Year</b>							<b>\$19,650,866</b>	
<b>Total Long-term Liabilities</b>							<b>\$1,240,670,805</b>	

**FY 2024 OUTSTANDING DEBT AMORTIZATION SCHEDULE**

Fiscal Year	Bonded Debt	Interest	Total
2025	\$12,841,830	\$12,789,962	\$25,631,792
2026	13,861,868	12,423,085	26,284,953
2027	14,740,795	13,643,857	28,384,652
2028	15,974,383	13,004,334	28,978,717
2029	15,649,994	12,334,557	27,984,551
2030-2034	75,223,959	51,905,271	127,129,230
2035-2039	80,494,712	35,115,139	115,609,851
2040-2044	76,550,547	18,496,524	95,047,071
2045-2049	24,331,559	7,244,650	31,576,209
2050-2054	21,823,586	2,795,624	24,619,210
<b>Totals</b>	<b>\$351,493,233</b>	<b>\$179,753,003</b>	<b>\$531,246,236</b>

the defeased bonds and related trust accounts are not included in the financial statements. As a result of the refunding, the University reduced its debt service by \$684,183 over the next 20 years and obtained an economic gain of \$576,652.

Series 2024B – MSUEBC issued bonds totaling \$48,325,000 in May 2024 (Series 2024B) for (i) refunding of MSUEBC bonds issued in May 2014 (Series 2014A) and (ii) to pay the related costs of the issuance, sale,

and delivery of the Series 2024B Bonds. Outstanding coupons bear interest at rates of 5.00% with final maturity in August 2043. The University defeased \$52,015,000 of the outstanding EBC Revenue Bonds (Series 2014A). Net proceeds of the refunding were deposited into irrevocable trusts for each of the refunded issues to provide all future debt service of the refunded debt. Accordingly, for financial reporting purposes, the defeased bonds and related trust accounts are not

included in the financial statements. As a result of the refunding, the University reduced its debt service by \$2,828,805 over the next 20 years and obtained an economic gain of \$2,157,408.

**COMMERCIAL PAPER**

In February 2012, the Board of Trustees of State Institutions of Higher Learning authorized the MSU Educational Building Corporation to establish an extendible commercial paper program that allows the institution to issue up to a maximum aggregate principal amount of \$50 million in the form of commercial paper. The commercial paper program was utilized in fiscal year 2013 as an interim financing vehicle for the renovation of Davis Wade Stadium but was converted into long-term debt by the MSUEBC 2013 Bond Issue. The University's commercial paper program is currently dormant, with no balance outstanding; however, the program could be reactivated at any time should the University deem it necessary.



**FY 2025 LESSEE - FUTURE MINIMUM LEASE PAYMENTS**

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$1,094,876	\$499,542	\$1,594,418
2027	1,053,035	463,446	1,516,481
2028	780,097	433,592	1,213,689
2029	741,636	408,793	1,150,429
2030	748,785	384,065	1,132,850
2031 - 2035	3,256,283	1,601,872	4,858,155
2036 - 2040	3,897,283	1,028,099	4,925,382
2041 - 2045	2,532,006	418,925	2,950,931
2046 - 2050	846,257	243,351	1,089,608
2051 - 2055	1,062,040	136,528	1,198,568
Thereafter	655,068	20,019	675,087
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$16,667,366</b>	<b>\$5,638,232</b>	<b>\$22,305,598</b>

**FY 2024 LESSEE - FUTURE MINIMUM LEASE PAYMENTS**

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$981,152	\$521,756	\$1,502,908
2026	1,025,411	487,941	1,513,352
2027	981,423	452,998	1,434,421
2028	702,318	426,325	1,128,643
2029	660,488	404,896	1,065,384
2030 - 2034	3,256,862	1,706,924	4,963,786
2035 - 2039	3,763,407	1,152,741	4,916,148
2040 - 2044	3,213,828	513,050	3,726,878
2045 - 2049	806,466	261,903	1,068,369
2050 - 2054	1,015,355	159,851	1,175,206
Thereafter	894,360	37,705	932,065
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$17,301,070</b>	<b>\$6,126,090</b>	<b>\$23,427,160</b>

**LESSEE-RIGHT TO USE ASSETS**

	2025	2024
Land	\$439,088	\$439,088
Buildings	17,832,023	17,836,945
Equipment	273,774	273,774
Vehicles	432,549	
Accumulated Amortization	(3,135,684)	(1,853,326)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$15,841,750</b>	<b>\$16,696,481</b>



**NOTE 10:  
LEASES  
(A) LESSEE**

The University leases equipment, vehicles, land, as well as certain operating and office facilities for various terms under long-term, non-cancelable lease agreements. The leases expire at various dates through 2058 and provide for renewal options ranging from one year to ten years.

Certain land leases provide for increases in future minimum annual rental payments based on defined increases in the Consumer Price Index, subject to certain minimum increases.

Some leases require variable payments based on usage of the underlying asset and are not included in the measurement of the lease liability. Those variable payments are recognized as outflows of resources in the periods in which the obligation for those payments is incurred. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the University made variable payments as required by lease agreements totaling \$5,089.

Total future minimum lease payments under lease agreements are shown to the left.

Right-to-use assets acquired through outstanding leases are shown to the left, by underlying asset class.

**(B) LESSOR**

The University, acting as lessor, leases buildings and land under long-term, non-cancelable lease agreements. The leases expire at various dates through 2047 and provide for renewal options of 5 years. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the University recognized \$1,045,499 and \$324,040 in lease revenue and interest revenue, respectively, pursuant to these contracts.

Some leases require variable payments based on future performance of the lessee or usage of the underlying asset and are not included in the measurement of the lease receivable. Those variable payments are recognized as inflows of resources in the periods in which the payments are received. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the University received variable payments as required by lease agreements totaling \$0.

Total future minimum lease payments to be received under lease agreements are shown to the right.

**NOTE 11:  
SUBSCRIPTION ARRANGEMENTS**

The University has software subscriptions from external parties for various terms under long-term, noncancelable arrangements. The subscriptions expire at various dates through 2033 and some provide for renewal options ranging from one year to five years. Subscription payments are made monthly and annually ranging from \$0 - \$521,121, with an estimated incremental borrowing rate ranging from 3.25% - 4.25%. In accordance with GASB Statement No. 96, the University records right-to-use assets and subscription liabilities based on the present value of expected payments over the subscription term of the respective software.

Some software subscriptions require variable payments based on usage of the underlying asset and are not included in the measurement of the SBITA liability. Those variable payments are recognized as outflows of resources in the periods in which the obligation for those payments is incurred. During the year ended June 30, 2025, the university made variable payments as required by software subscription agreements totaling \$55,063.

Future commitments for software subscriptions having remaining terms in excess of one year as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 are shown to the right. Right-to-use subscription assets acquired through outstanding arrangements are shown below.

**NOTE 12:  
PUBLIC-PRIVATE AND PUBLIC-  
PUBLIC PARTNERSHIPS**

The University entered into a Public-Private Partnership with EdR College View MS LLS on February 27, 2018, in which it was agreed that EdR would develop a mixed-use collegiate housing project to be known as "College View" located on land owned by the University. The initial term of the agreement is forty years with options to renew. During this term, EdR is responsible for all construction and upkeep of all portions of the premises. EdR constructed the complex and began operations in the fall semester of 2019. EdR agreed to pay the University five percent of the gross revenue for each fiscal year. Those payments are recognized when received rather than as a

**FY 2025 LESSOR - FUTURE MINIMUM LEASE PAYMENTS**

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2026	\$774,635	\$308,315	\$1,082,950
2027	701,934	291,168	993,102
2028	665,594	275,943	941,537
2029	717,840	260,282	978,122
2030	772,758	243,407	1,016,165
2031 - 2035	4,739,690	917,060	5,656,750
2036 - 2040	3,081,568	433,428	3,514,996
2041 - 2045	2,316,305	134,269	2,450,574
2046 - 2050	185,054	2,970	188,024
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$13,955,378</b>	<b>\$2,866,842</b>	<b>\$16,822,220</b>

**FY 2024 LESSOR - FUTURE MINIMUM LEASE PAYMENTS**

Year Ending June 30	Principal	Interest	Total
2025	\$722,325	\$325,222	\$1,047,547
2026	774,635	308,315	1,082,950
2027	701,934	291,168	993,102
2028	665,594	275,943	941,537
2029	717,840	260,282	978,122
2030 - 2034	4,470,699	1,021,775	5,492,474
2035 - 2039	3,614,570	509,583	4,124,153
2040 - 2044	2,562,237	189,412	2,751,649
2045 - 2049	447,870	10,365	458,235
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$14,677,704</b>	<b>\$3,192,065</b>	<b>\$17,869,769</b>

**FY 2025 SBITA-FUTURE COMMITMENTS SUBSCRIPTIONS**

Year Ending June 30	Subscription Obligations		Total
	Payable	Interest	
2026	\$3,572,081	\$454,443	\$4,026,524
2027	2,268,880	305,448	2,574,328
2028	1,648,898	211,197	1,860,095
2029	1,367,731	142,734	1,510,465
2030	807,536	85,505	893,041
2031 - 2035	1,337,306	86,271	1,423,577
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$11,002,432</b>	<b>\$1,285,598</b>	<b>\$12,288,030</b>

**FY 2024 SBITA-FUTURE COMMITMENTS SUBSCRIPTIONS**

Year Ending June 30	Subscription Obligations		Total
	Payable	Interest	
2025	\$2,791,861	\$145,451	\$2,937,312
2026	1,674,099	100,890	1,774,989
2027	446,975	41,393	488,368
2028	309,971	24,695	334,666
2029	296,787	12,354	309,141
2030 - 2034	16,681	818	17,499
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$5,536,374</b>	<b>\$325,601</b>	<b>\$5,861,975</b>

**SBITA-RIGHT TO USE ASSETS**

	2025	2024
Subscription-based assets	\$19,690,542	\$11,724,247
Accumulated Amortization	(6,855,850)	(5,326,646)
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$12,834,692</b>	<b>\$6,397,601</b>



**NATURAL CLASSIFICATIONS WITH FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS**

FY 2025										
Functional Classification	Salaries & Wages		Fringe Benefits	Travel	Contractual Services	Utilities	Scholarships & Fellowships	Commodities	Depreciation & Amortization	Total
Instruction	\$128,087,953	\$76,697,507	\$3,167,286	\$10,292,734	\$327,236	\$896,251				\$219,468,967
Research	99,586,471	61,024,592	5,169,988	28,683,470	3,200,172	3,269,936				200,934,629
Public Service	79,522,013	44,249,968	3,716,710	32,310,122	2,666,927	1,888,633				164,354,373
Academic Support	30,951,781	15,268,420	785,533	6,284,265	338,882	817,700				54,446,581
Student Services	13,103,428	7,102,657	374,099	4,965,633	286,939	327,177				26,159,933
Institutional Support	37,321,433	15,403,327	400,063	74,758,318	70,982	6,665,828				134,619,951
Operation of Plant	20,073,760	11,198,375	129,443		12,561,595					43,963,173
Student Aid	897,714	6,742,818	10,594	223,216		10,444				7,884,786
Auxiliary Enterprises	44,531,627	19,077,415	6,639,428	32,707,912	4,709,344	1,340,340				109,006,066
Depreciation									52,693,666	52,693,666
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>\$454,076,180</b>	<b>\$256,765,079</b>	<b>\$20,393,144</b>	<b>\$190,225,670</b>	<b>\$24,162,077</b>	<b>\$</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>\$15,216,309</b>	<b>\$52,693,666</b>	<b>\$1,013,532,125</b>

**NATURAL CLASSIFICATIONS WITH FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS**

FY 2024										
Functional Classification	Salaries & Wages		Fringe Benefits	Travel	Contractual Services	Utilities	Scholarships & Fellowships	Commodities	Depreciation & Amortization	Total
Instruction	\$120,141,283	\$68,449,464	\$2,715,338	\$8,510,275	\$277,955	\$375,341				\$200,469,656
Research	96,544,828	56,190,918	5,534,017	30,247,290	3,507,202	1,974,916				193,999,171
Public Service	74,844,731	39,136,742	3,610,445	31,734,625	2,396,294	1,112,324				152,835,161
Academic Support	28,767,880	13,594,215	794,361	6,058,567	307,425	456,589				49,979,037
Student Services	12,628,336	6,451,043	382,174	4,879,964	249,475	151,001				24,741,993
Institutional Support	35,152,650	13,422,635	457,222	88,754,779	151,992	53,739				137,993,017
Operation of Plant	18,504,846	9,826,987	111,937		8,004,871					36,448,641
Student Aid	761,163	6,211,076	2,797	330,416		41,217,931	6,822			48,530,205
Auxiliary Enterprises	42,595,756	17,702,591	5,158,280	30,660,342	4,236,463	17,557,050	553,082			118,463,564
Depreciation									50,694,975	50,694,975
<b>Total Operating Expenses</b>	<b>\$429,941,473</b>	<b>\$230,985,671</b>	<b>\$18,766,571</b>	<b>\$201,176,258</b>	<b>\$19,131,677</b>	<b>\$58,774,981</b>	<b>\$4,683,814</b>	<b>\$50,694,975</b>	<b>\$1,014,155,420</b>	

receivable due to their variable nature. The University has recognized a receivable and a deferred inflow in the amount of \$4,564,450, which is the estimated carrying value of the capital asset to be transferred to the University at the end of the contract term, adjusted for inflation.

**NOTE 13: NATURAL CLASSIFICATIONS WITH FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATIONS**

The tables above list the operating expenses of the University by functional classification for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

**NOTE 14: CONSTRUCTION COMMITMENTS AND FINANCING**

The University has contracted for various construction projects as of June 30, 2025. Estimated costs to complete various projects for June 30, 2025 and 2024 and the sources of anticipated funding are on the following page.



**FY25 CONSTRUCTION COMMITMENTS AND FINANCING**

	Total Costs to Complete	Funded by Federal Sources	State Sources	Institutional Funds	Other
Humphrey Coliseum Renovation	\$1,210,410				\$1,210,410
Duff Center for Kinesiology and Autism	17,423,627		3,476,479		13,947,148
Dorman Hall Reno	32,773,833		32,773,833		
IHL CAAD (Howell, Giles, Bost Ext, & Hunter Henry)	29,466,917		29,466,917		
New Grant Presidential Library	24,889,530	24,889,530			
New Residence Hall - Barr Avenue	24,904,930			24,904,930	
Aquatic Food Research Center Gulf Coast	6,065,230		2,404,354	3,660,876	
AiM UP	5,008,983	3,082,072	1,926,911		
Central Plant Cooling Tower	887,690			887,690	
HPCC Data Center	3,075,623		2,444,599	631,024	
Wingo Way	5,801,974	1,726,599		4,075,375	
Wise Center Renovation and Addition	32,415,878			17,415,878	15,000,000
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$183,924,625</b>	<b>\$29,698,201</b>	<b>\$72,493,093</b>	<b>\$51,575,773</b>	<b>\$15,157,558</b>

**FY24 CONSTRUCTION COMMITMENTS AND FINANCING**

	Total Costs to Complete	Funded by Federal Sources	State Sources	Institutional Funds	Other
Humphrey Coliseum Renovation	\$2,221,263				\$2,221,263
Duff Center for Kinesiology and Autism	39,568,812		25,621,664		13,947,148
Dorman Hall Reno	41,420,869		41,420,869		
IHL CAAD (Howell, Giles, Bost Ext, & Hunter Henry)	32,527,528		32,527,528		
New Grant Presidential Library	25,666,491	25,666,491			
New Residence Hall - Barr Avenue	84,983,719			84,983,719	
Sewer Force Main Rep	3,447,543	1,444,848		2,002,695	
Aquatic Food Research Center Gulf Coast	6,853,950		3,000,000	3,853,950	
Ballew Hall	3,128,107		1,650,607	1,477,500	
Solar & Lighting ESPC	640,129			640,129	
Sim Lab Renovation	6,514,980	3,761,690	192,726		2,560,564
AiM UP	7,041,067	5,114,156	1,926,911		
Central Plant Cooling Tower	6,210,683			6,210,683	
HPCC Data Center	24,623,692		10,001,692	14,622,000	
Wingo Way	6,007,929	1,886,343		4,121,586	
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$290,856,762</b>	<b>\$37,873,528</b>	<b>\$116,341,997</b>	<b>\$117,912,262</b>	<b>\$18,728,975</b>





**NOTE 15:  
EMPLOYEE BENEFITS-PENSION  
PLANS**

The University participates in the following separately administered plans maintained by the Public Employees' Retirement System of Mississippi (PERS):

**PLAN TYPE**

- Multiple-employer, defined benefit
- Multiple-employer, defined contribution

**PLAN NAME**

- PERS Defined Benefit Plan
- Optional Retirement Plan (ORP) Defined Contribution Plan

The employees of the University are covered by one of the pension plans outlined above (collectively, the Plans). The Plans do not provide for measurements of assets and pension benefit obligations for individual entities. The measurement date of the Plans is June 30, 2024 for fiscal year 2025 and June 30, 2023 for fiscal year 2024.

The funding methods and determination of benefits payable were established by the legislative acts creating such plans, as amended, and in general, provide that the funds are to be accumulated from employee contributions, participating entity contributions, and income from the investment of accumulated funds. The plans are administered by separate boards of trustees.

Information included within this note is based on the certification provided by consulting actuary, Cavanaugh Macdonald Consulting, LLC.

A stand-alone audited financial report is issued for the Plans and is available at [www.pers.ms.gov](http://www.pers.ms.gov).

**Disclosures under GASB Statement No. 68**

The pension disclosures that follow for fiscal years 2025 and 2024 include all disclosures for GASB Statement No. 68 using the latest valuation reports available (June 30, 2023). For fiscal year 2025, the measurement date for the PERS defined benefit plan is June 30, 2024. For fiscal year 2024, the measurement date for the PERS defined benefit plan is June 30, 2023. The IHL System is presenting net pension liability as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 for the fiscal years 2025 and 2024 financials, respectively.

**SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF COLLECTIVE PENSION**

Mississippi State University	2025	2024
Proportionate share of contributions	\$45,297,285	\$42,608,042
Allocation percentage of proportionate share of collective pension amount	3.40%	3.30%
Change in proportionate share of collective pension amount	0.09%	0.04%

**SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF NET PENSION LIABILITY**

Mississippi State University	2025	2024
Proportion of the net pension liability	3.40%	3.30%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$882,145,792	\$830,851,179

**(A) PERS DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN  
PLAN DESCRIPTION**

The PERS of Mississippi was created with the purpose to provide pension benefits for all state and public education employees, sworn officers of the Mississippi Highway Safety Patrol, other public employees whose employers have elected to participate in PERS, elected members of the State Legislature and the President of the Senate. PERS administers a cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan. PERS is administered by a 10-member Board of Trustees that includes the State Treasurer; one gubernatorial appointee who is a member of PERS; two state employees; two PERS retirees; and one representative each from public schools and community colleges, state universities, municipalities and counties. With the exception of the State Treasurer and the gubernatorial appointee, all members are elected to staggered six-year terms by the constituents they represent.

**MEMBERSHIP AND BENEFITS PROVIDED**

Membership in PERS is a condition of employment granted upon hiring for qualifying employees and officials of the State of Mississippi (the State), state universities, community and junior colleges, and teachers and employees of the public school districts. Members and employers are statutorily required to contribute certain percentages of salaries and wages as specified by the Board of Trustees. A member who terminates employment from all covered employers and who is not eligible to receive monthly retirement benefits may request a full refund of his or her accumulated member contributions plus interest. Upon withdrawal

of contributions, a member forfeits service credit represented by those contributions.

Participating members who are vested and retire at or after age 60 or those who retire regardless of age with at least 30 years of creditable service (25 years of creditable service for employees who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011) are entitled, upon application, to an annual retirement allowance payable monthly for life in an amount equal to 2.0% of their average compensation for each year of creditable service up to and including 30 years (25 years for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), plus 2.5% for each additional year of creditable service with an actuarial reduction in the benefit for each year of creditable service below 30 years or the number of years in age that the member is below 65, whichever is less. Average compensation is the average of the employee's earnings during the four highest compensated years of creditable service. A member may elect a reduced retirement allowance payable for life with the provision that, after death, a beneficiary receives benefits for life or for a specified number of years. Benefits vest upon completion of eight years of membership service (four years of membership service for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2007). PERS also provides certain death and disability benefits. In the event of death prior to retirement of any member whose spouse and/or children are not entitled to a retirement allowance, the deceased member's accumulated contributions and interest are paid to the designated beneficiary.

A Cost-of-Living Adjustment (COLA) payment is made to eligible retirees and beneficiaries. The COLA is equal to 3.0% of the annual retirement allowance for each full

**DEFERRED OUTFLOWS & INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Deferred Outflows of Resources						Deferred Inflows of Resources			
Year	Differences between expected and actual experience	Changes of assumptions	Changes in proportion and differences between employer	Contributions subsequent to the measurement date	Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investment	Total deferred outflows of resources	Changes in proportion and differences between employer	Net difference between projected and actual investment earnings on pension plan investment	Total deferred inflows of resources
			contributions and proportionate share of contributions	Contributions subsequent to the measurement date			proportionate share of contributions		
2025	\$47,466,875	\$54,644,509	\$16,698,287	\$48,828,153	\$2,923,537	\$170,561,361	-	-	-
2024	\$20,803,289	\$97,557,522	\$6,571,436	\$44,843,297	\$32,506,676	\$202,282,220	-	-	-

**DEFERRED OUTFLOWS & INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Deferred outflows of resources year ended June 30					
	2026	2027	2028	2029	Total
Mississippi State University	\$49,351,964	\$75,893,382	\$3,654,590	(\$7,166,728)	\$121,733,208

Deferred inflows of resources year ended June 30					
	2025	2026	2027	2028	Total
Mississippi State University	-	-	-	-	-

fiscal year of retirement up to the year in which the retired member reaches age 60 (55 for those who became members of PERS before July 1, 2011), with 3.0% compounded for each fiscal year thereafter.

**CONTRIBUTIONS**

Plan provisions and the Board of Trustees' authority to determine contribution rates are established by Miss. Code Ann. § 25-11-1 et seq., (1972, as amended) and may be amended only by the Mississippi Legislature.

Policies for PERS provide for employer and member contributions at actuarially determined rates that, expressed as percentages of annual covered payroll, are adequate to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due. PERS members were required to contribute 9.00% of their annual pay. The institution's contractually required contribution rates for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were 17.90% and 17.40%, respectively, for each year of annual payroll. Contributions from the University are recognized when legally due based on statutory requirements.

**EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS**

The University's contributions to PERS for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$49.2 million and \$45.3 million, respectively. The University's proportionate share was calculated on the basis of historical contributions. Employer allocation percentages

are based on the ratio of each employer's actual contribution to the Plan's total actual contributions.

The table on the previous page provides the University's contributions used in the determination of its proportionate share of collective pension amount reported.

**NET PENSION LIABILITY**

The University's proportion of the net pension liability at June 30, 2025 and 2024 is shown on the previous page.

**PENSION EXPENSE AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES RELATED TO PENSIONS**

Annual changes to the net pension liability resulting from differences between expected and actual experience with regard to economic and demographic factors and from changes of assumptions about future economic or demographic factors or other inputs are deferred and amortized over the average of the expected remaining service life of active and inactive members. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the remaining service life was 3.54 years and 3.59 years, respectively. Differences between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments are amortized over a closed period of 5 years. The first year of amortization is recognized as pension expense with the remaining years shown as a deferred outflow of resources. The

deferred outflow of resources reported by an employer should include contributions made by the employer during its fiscal year that will be reflected in the net pension liability in the next measurement period.

The University's proportionate share of the collective pension expense for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 is equal to the collective pension expense multiplied by the employer's allocation percentage, or \$127.3 million and \$111.9 million, respectively. Since certain expense items are amortized over closed periods each year, the deferred portions of these items must be tracked annually. If the amounts serve to reduce pension expense, they are labeled deferred inflows; if they will increase pension expense, they are labeled deferred outflows.

See the table above for deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions.

Contributions subsequent to the measurement date at 2025 of \$48.8 million, reported as deferred outflows of resources, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026.

Contributions subsequent to the measurement date at 2024 of \$44.8 million, reported as deferred outflows of resources, will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the current year.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as shown above.

**ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS AND METHODS**

Actuarial valuations involve estimates of the reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of occurrence of events far into the future. Examples include assumptions



**ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS**

	2025	2024
Valuation date	June 30, 2023	June 30, 2022
Measurement date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Asset valuation method	Market value	Market value
<b>Actuarial assumptions:</b>		
Inflation rate	2.40%	2.40%
Salary increases	2.65%	2.65%
Investment rate of return	7.00%	7.00%

**ASSET ALLOCATION**

Asset Class	2025			2024		
	Target Allocation	Long-term Expected		Target Allocation	Long-term Expected	
		Real Rate of Return	Real Rate of Return		Real Rate of Return	
Domestic Equity	25.00%	5.15%	27.00%	4.75%		
International Equity	20.00%	5.00%	22.00%	4.75%		
Global Equity	12.00%	5.15%	12.00%	4.95%		
Fixed Income	18.00%	2.75%	20.00%	1.75%		
Real Estate	10.00%	3.50%	10.00%	3.25%		
Private Equity	10.00%	6.25%	8.00%	6.00%		
Private Infrastructure	2.00%	3.85%				
Private Credit	2.00%	4.90%				
Cash Equivalents	1.00%	0.50%	1.00%	0.25%		
<b>Total</b>	<b>100.00%</b>		<b>100.00%</b>			

about future employment, mortality and future salary increases. Amounts determined during the valuation process are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared with past expectations, and new estimates are made about the future. Mississippi state statute requires that an actuarial experience study be completed at least once in each five-year period. The actuarial assumptions used in the June 30, 2023 valuation were based on the results of an actuarial experience study for the four-year period ending June 30, 2022.

The table above provides a summary of the actuarial methods and assumptions used to determine the contribution rate reported for PERS for the year ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

**MORTALITY**

Mortality rates were based on the PubS. H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75 and 101% for ages above 77. For females, 84% of female rates up to age 72 and 100% for ages above 76. Mortality rates will be projected generationally using the MP-2020 projection scale to account for future improvements in life expectancy.

**LONG-TERM EXPECTED RATE OF RETURN**

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a log-normal distribution analysis in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected nominal returns, net of pension plan investment expense and the assumed rate of inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. The target asset allocation and best estimates of arithmetic real rates of return for each major asset class as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 are summarized in the table above.

**DISCOUNT RATE**

For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.00%. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate (9.00%) and that employer contributions will be made at the current employer contribution rate (17.90% and 17.40%, respectively) for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to

**PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

Mississippi State University	2025
1% Decrease (6.00%)	\$1,143,389,320
Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	\$882,145,792
1% Increase (8.00%)	\$668,337,739

**PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

Mississippi State University	2024
1% Decrease (6.00%)	\$1,071,403,666
Current Discount Rate (7.00%)	\$830,851,179
1% Increase (8.00%)	\$633,451,134

make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

**SENSITIVITY OF NET PENSION LIABILITY TO CHANGES IN THE DISCOUNT RATE**

The table above presents the University's proportionate share of the net pension liability of the cost-sharing plan for 2025, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the University's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

The table above presents the University's proportionate share of the net pension liability of the cost-sharing plan for 2024, calculated using the discount rate of 7.00%, as well as what the University's net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.00%) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.00%) than the current rate.

**(B) PERS DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN, THE OPTIONAL RETIREMENT PLAN**

The Optional Retirement Plan (ORP) was established by the Mississippi Legislature in 1990 to help attract qualified and talented institutions of higher learning teaching and administrative faculty in Mississippi. This alternative plan is structured to be portable and transferable to accommodate teaching and administrative faculty who move from one state to another throughout their careers.

The membership of the ORP is composed of teachers and administrators appointed or employed on or after July 1, 1990, who elect to participate in ORP and reject membership in PERS. The ORP provides funds at retirement for employees, and in the event of death, the ORP provides funds for their beneficiaries through an arrangement by which contributions are made to this plan. The current contribution rate of both the employee and the University are identical to that of the PERS defined benefit plan. An employee is automatically a member of PERS unless the employee elects ORP within 30 days of initial employment in an ORP-eligible position. Once made, the decision is irrevocable. The ORP uses the accrual basis of accounting. Investments are reported at fair value, based on quoted market prices. Employees immediately vest in plan contributions upon entering the plan. The University's contributions to the ORP for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$23.4 million and \$21.6 million, respectively, which equaled its required contribution for the period.

## **NOTE 16: POSTEMPLOYMENT HEALTH CARE AND LIFE INSURANCE BENEFITS**

### **PLAN DESCRIPTION**

In addition to providing pension benefits, the University provides other postemployment benefits (OPEB) such as health care and life insurance benefits to all eligible employees, dependents, and retirees. The State of Mississippi (State) administers The State and School Employees' Life and Health Insurance Plan (the Plan), a cost-sharing, multiple employer defined benefit OPEB Plan, for units of state government, political subdivisions, community colleges and school districts. Plan assets may be used to pay the benefits of the employees and retirees of any employer that participates in the Plan. The Plan was authorized by Section 25-15-3 et seq., Mississippi Code Ann. (1972).

On June 28, 2018, the State and the State and School Employees' Health Insurance Management Board (Board) established the State of Mississippi State and School Employees' Life and Health Insurance Plan (OPEB Plan), a plan administered under an

irrevocable trust. The trust is designed to hold and manage the assets and income of the OPEB Plan's other postemployment benefits plan (OPEB) for the exclusive benefit of the State to provide OPEB to plan participants. The trust was initially funded by a \$1,000,000 transfer from the State.

The 14-member board is comprised of the Chairman of the Workers' Compensation Commission; the State Personnel Director; the Commissioner of Insurance; the Commissioner of Higher Education; the State Superintendent of Public Education; the Executive Director of the Department of Finance and Administration; the Executive Director of the Mississippi Community College Board; the Executive Director of the Public Employees' Retirement System; two appointees of the Governor; the Chairman of the Senate Insurance Committee; the Chairman of the House of Representatives Insurance Committee; the Chairman of the Senate Appropriations Committee; and the Chairman of the House of Representatives Appropriations Committee. The Board has a fiduciary responsibility to manage the funds of the Plan. The Plan maintains a budget approved by the Board.

### **BENEFITS PROVIDED & CONTRIBUTIONS**

Per Section 12-15-15 (10) Mississippi Code Ann. (1972), a retired employee electing to purchase retiree life and health insurance will have the full cost of such insurance premium deducted monthly from his state retirement plan check or direct billed for the cost of the premium if the retirement check is insufficient to pay for the premium. If the Board determines actuarially that the premium paid by the participating retirees adversely affects the overall cost of the OPEB Plan to the State, then the Board may impose a premium surcharge, not to exceed 15%, upon such participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed before January 1, 2006. For participating retired employees who are under the age for Medicare eligibility and who are initially employed on or after January 1, 2006, the Board may impose a premium surcharge in an amount the Board determines actuarially to cover the full cost of insurance. The Board imposes a surcharge by charging Horizon retirees higher premiums than Legacy retirees.

Employees' premiums are funded primarily by their employers. Retirees must pay their own premiums, as do active employees for spouse and dependent medical coverage. The Board has the sole authority for setting life and health insurance premiums for the OPEB Plan. Because the trust assets represent only 5% of benefits paid during 2024, assets in the trust were not used to make benefit payments. Instead, the implicit rate subsidy OPEB benefits were paid by the participating employers.

Pursuant to the authority granted by Mississippi Statute, the Board has the authority to establish and change premium rates for the participants, employers, and other contributing entities. An outside consulting actuary advises the Board regarding changes in premium rates. If premium rates are changed, they generally become effective at the beginning of the next calendar year or next fiscal year.

Plan participants are not subject to supplemental assessment in the event of a premium deficiency. At the time of premium payment, the risk of loss due to incurred benefit costs is transferred from the participant to the OPEB Plan. If the assets of the OPEB Plan were to be exhausted, participants would not be responsible for the OPEB Plan's liabilities.

Information included within this note is based on the certification provided by consulting actuary, Cavanaugh Macdonald Consulting, LLC.

The audited financial report for the Plan can be found at [knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov](http://knowyourbenefits.dfa.ms.gov).

At June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Plan provided health coverage to 324 and 321 employer units, respectively.

### **DISCLOSURES UNDER GASB STATEMENT NO. 75**

The disclosures that follow for fiscal years 2025 and 2024 include all disclosures for GASB Statement No. 75 using the latest valuation report available (June 30, 2024). For fiscal year 2025, the measurement date for the State and School Employees' Life and Health Insurance Plan is June 30, 2024. For fiscal year 2024, the measurement date for the Plan is June 30, 2023. The University is presenting net OPEB liability as of June 30, 2024 and 2023 for the fiscal years 2025 and 2024 financials, respectively.



# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

## PROPORTIONATE SHARE ALLOCATION METHODOLOGY

The basis for an employer's proportion is determined by comparing the employer's average monthly employees participating in the Plan with the total average employees participating in the plan in the fiscal year of all employers. This allocation was utilized because the level of premiums contributed by each employer is the same for any employee regardless of plan participation elections made by an employee.

## OPEB LIABILITY, OPEB EXPENSE, AND DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES RELATED TO OPEB

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the University reported a liability of \$24.6 million and \$23.7 million, respectively, for its proportionate share of the net OPEB liability (NOL). For fiscal year ending June 30, 2025, the NOL was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total OPEB liability used to calculate the net OPEB liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the University's proportion was 4.40% and 4.29%, respectively.

For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the University recognized OPEB expense of (\$1,040,487) and (\$1,679,768), respectively.

See the table below for deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources.

\$1,178,176 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from the University contributions subsequent to the measurement date (presented above as the implicit rate subsidy) will be recognized as a reduction of the NOL in the year ending June

30, 2026.

\$1,073,960 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to OPEB resulting from the University contributions subsequent to the measurement date (presented above as the implicit rate subsidy) is recognized as a reduction of the NOL in the current year.

Deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources are calculated at the plan level and are allocated to employers based on their proportionate share. Changes in employer proportion, an employer specific deferral, is amortized over the average remaining service lives of all plan participants, including retirees, determined as of the beginning of the respective measurement period. The average remaining service life determined as of the beginning of the June 30, 2024 and 2023 measurement periods were 8.43 years and 6.4 years, respectively. Employers are required to recognize pension expense based on their proportionate share of collective OPEB expense plus amortization of employer specific deferrals.

Other amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as shown at the top of the following page.

## ACTUARIAL METHODS AND ASSUMPTIONS

The table on the next page provides a summary of the actuarial methods and assumptions used to determine the discount rate reported for OPEB for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Actuarial valuations of an ongoing plan involve estimates of the value of projected benefits and assumptions about the probability of events far into the future. Actuarially

determined amounts are subject to continual revision, as actual results are compared to past expectations and new estimates are made about the future.

## MORTALITY

Mortality rates for service retirees were based on the PubS H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments: For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75 and 101% for ages above 77, and for females, 84% of female rates up to age 72 and 100% for ages above 76. Mortality rates for disability retirees were based on the PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table adjusted 134% for males and 121% for females. Mortality rates for Contingent Annuitants were based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table, adjusted 97% for males and 110% for females. Mortality rates will be projected generationally using the MP-2020 projection scale to account for future improvements in life expectancy.

## DISCOUNT RATE

The discount rates used to measure the total OPEB liability at June 30, 2025 and 2024 were based on an average of the Bond Buyer General Obligation 20-year Municipal Bond Index Rates during the month of June published at the end of each week by the Bond Buyer.

## LONG-TERM EXPECTED RATE OF RETURN

The long-term investment rate of return, net of OPEB plan investment expense, including inflation was 4.50%.

## SENSITIVITY OF NET OPEB LIABILITY TO CHANGES IN THE DISCOUNT RATE

The tables on the following page present

## OPEB DEFERRED OUTFLOWS & INFLOWS OF RESOURCES

Deferred Outflows of Resources

Deferred Inflows of Resources

Year	Differences between expected and actual experience	Net difference between projected and actual earnings on OPEB Plan investment	Change of assumptions	Changes in proportion and differences between employer OPEB benefit payments and proportionate share of OPEB benefit payments		Total deferred outflows of resources	Change of assumptions	Changes in proportion and differences between employer OPEB benefit payments and proportionate share of OPEB benefit payments		Total deferred inflows of resources
				Implicit rate subsidy	proportionate share of OPEB benefit payments			Differences between expected and actual experience	proportionate share of OPEB benefit payments	
2025	\$5,075,325	\$967	\$968,600	\$1,769,302	\$1,178,176	\$8,992,370	\$1,875,471	\$4,353,338	-	\$6,228,809
2024	\$3,892,553	\$1,459	\$2,121,424	\$1,802,091	\$1,073,960	\$8,891,487	\$1,786,449	\$6,704,311	\$5,571	\$8,496,331

**DEFERRED OUTFLOWS & INFLOWS OF RESOURCES**

Deferred outflows (inflows) of resources year ended June 30

	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	Thereafter	Total
Mississippi State University	(\$311,540)	(\$83,136)	\$382,926	\$828,337	\$662,573	\$106,225	\$1,585,385

**OPEB ASSUMPTIONS**

	2025	2024
Valuation date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
Measurement date	June 30, 2024	June 30, 2023
<b>Actuarial assumptions:</b>		
Cost method	Entry age normal	Entry age normal
Inflation rate	2.40%	2.40%
Long-term expected rate of return	4.50%	4.50%
Discount Rate	3.94%	3.66%
Projected cash flows	N/A	N/A
Projected salary increases	2.65%-17.90%	2.65%-17.90%
Healthcare cost trend rates	6.00% decreasing to 4.50% by 2029	6.50% decreasing to 4.50% by 2029

**OPEB DISCOUNT RATE SENSITIVITY**

Mississippi State University Proportionate Share of NOL	2025
1% Decrease (2.94%)	\$26,782,790
Current Discount Rate (3.94%)	\$24,568,243
1% Increase (4.94%)	\$22,635,659

**OPEB DISCOUNT RATE SENSITIVITY**

Mississippi State University Proportionate Share of NOL	2024
1% Decrease (2.66%)	\$26,010,874
Current Discount Rate (3.66%)	\$23,746,723
1% Increase (4.66%)	\$21,783,689

**HEALTH CARE COST TREND RATES SENSITIVITY**

Mississippi State University Proportionate Share of NOL	2025	2024
1% Decrease	\$22,948,091	\$22,126,774
Current Discount Rate	\$24,568,243	\$23,746,723
1% Increase	\$26,374,465	\$25,561,064

the University's proportionate share of the NOL for 2025 and 2024, calculated using the discount rates of 3.94% and 3.66%, respectively, as well as what the University's NOL would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate.

**SENSITIVITY OF NET OPEB LIABILITY TO CHANGES IN HEALTH CARE COST TREND RATES**

The table above presents the NOL of the University, calculated using the health care cost trend rates, as well as what the University's NOL would be if it were calculated using a health care cost trend rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current rate.

**NOTE 17:  
DONOR RESTRICTED ENDOWMENTS**

The net appreciation (depreciation) on investments of donor restricted endowments that is available for appropriation for expenditure as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$1,557,948 and \$3,370,236, respectively. This amount is included in the accompanying statements of net position in "restricted - expendable for other purposes" and "restricted - expendable for scholarships and fellowships."

Most endowments operate on the total return concept as permitted by the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (Sections 79-11-601 through 79-11-617, MS Code, Ann. 1972) as enacted in 1998. The annual spending rate for these endowments is 5% of the three year moving average market value.

**NOTE 18:  
FEDERAL LOAN PROGRAM  
DISBURSEMENTS**

The University distributed \$144,158,479 and \$135,755,248 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, for student loans through the U.S. Department of Education lending programs. These distributions and their related funding sources are included as cash flows from operating activities in the statements of cash flows.

**NOTE 19:  
WORKERS' COMPENSATION,  
UNEMPLOYMENT, AND TORT  
LIABILITY FUNDS**

Several types of risk are inherent in the operation of an institution of higher learning. There are several methods in which the institution can mitigate the risks. One of these methods is the pooling of resources among the institutions. The University and the other member institutions have pooled their resources to establish professional and general liability trust funds. Funds have been established for Workers' Compensation, Unemployment, and Tort Liability.

The Workers' Compensation Program provides a mechanism for the institutions to fund and budget for the costs of providing worker compensation benefits to eligible employees. The program does not pay benefits directly to employees. Funds are set aside in trust and a third party administrator is utilized to distribute the benefits to eligible employees. Payments by the University to the Workers' Compensation Fund totaled approximately \$0 and \$2,176,168 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The Unemployment Trust Fund operates in the same manner as the Workers' Compensation Program. The Fund does not pay benefits directly to former employees. The Unemployment Fund reimburses the Mississippi Employment Security Commission for benefits that the Commission pays directly to former employees. Payments by the University to the Unemployment Trust Fund totaled approximately \$133,137 and \$158,360 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

The Tort Liability Fund was established in accordance with Section 11-46 of Mississippi



## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

State Law. The Mississippi Tort Claims Board has authorized the Board of Trustees of State Institutions of Higher Learning (IHL Board) to establish a fund in order to self insure certain portions of its liability under the Mississippi Tort Claims Act. Effective July 1, 1993, Mississippi statute permitted tort claims to be filed against public institutions. A maximum liability limit of \$500,000 per occurrence is currently permissible. The IHL Board has authorized the Tort Liability Fund to acquire an educator's legal liability policy with a deductible of \$1,000,000. Further, the IHL Board has designated that \$1,000,000 be reserved from the IHL Tort Liability Fund Net Assets to be used towards any future payment of this insurance deductible. The IHL Tort Liability claims pool also purchases insurance premiums for fleet automobile policies and blanket public officials bond annually. The share of the annual payments to the Tort Liability Fund and the various insurance premiums paid by the University totaled \$542,364 and \$208,672 for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

### NOTE 20:

#### AFFILIATED ORGANIZATIONS

The University has seven affiliated organizations that were evaluated in accordance with GASB Statement No. 61, The Financial Reporting Entity: Omnibus, which the University adopted on July 1, 2012. These organizations were formed exclusively for the benefit of the University and serve to promote, encourage, and assist with educational, scientific, literary, research, athletic, facility improvement, and service activities of the University and its affiliates. These organizations include the Mississippi State University Educational Building Corporation, Mississippi State University Foundation, Inc., Mississippi State University Research Technology Corporation, The Bulldog Club, Inc., The Bulldog Foundation, Inc., and Mississippi State University Alumni Association. These affiliated entities are audited separately and, with the exception of the Mississippi State University Foundation and Mississippi State University Educational Building Corporation, have not been included in these financial statements. Therefore, the

### EDUCATIONAL BUILDING CORPORATION

	2025	2024
Total Current Assets		
Total Noncurrent Assets	\$320,115,000	\$331,610,000
<b>Total Assets</b>	<b>\$320,115,000</b>	<b>\$331,610,000</b>
Total Current Liabilities	\$11,795,000	\$11,495,000
Total Noncurrent Liabilities	308,320,000	320,115,000
<b>Total Liabilities</b>	<b>\$320,115,000</b>	<b>\$331,610,000</b>
<b>Total Net Position</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>
Total Operating Revenues		
Total Operating Expenses		
<b>Operating Income (Loss)</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>
Total Nonoperating Revenues	\$12,789,962	\$11,645,381
Total Nonoperating Expenses	12,789,962	11,645,381
<b>Change in Net Position</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>
Cash Flows from Operating Activities		
<b>Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>
Cash Flows from Noncapital Financing Activities		
<b>Net Cash Provided by Noncapital Financing Activities</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>
Cash Flows from Capital Financing Activities		
MSU funding sources	\$24,284,962	\$83,795,381
Principal paid on capital debt	(11,495,000)	(72,150,000)
Interest paid on capital debt	(12,789,962)	(11,645,381)
<b>Net Cash Provided by Capital Financing Activities</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>
Cash Provided by Investing Activities		
<b>Net Cash Provided by Investing Activities</b>		
<b>Cash and cash equivalents beginning of the year</b>		
<b>Cash and cash equivalents end of the year</b>	<b>\$0</b>	<b>\$0</b>

financial statements include the operations of the University, the Mississippi State University Foundation, and the Educational Building Corporation. The Mississippi State University Foundation financial statements are presented discreetly following the University's financial statements. In accordance with paragraph 54a of GASB Statement No. 61, the Educational Building Corporation is reported as a blended component unit. Required condensed combining information is presented above.



**REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**

<b>Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net Pension Liability</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Schedule of Proportionate Share of Contributions</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Changes of Assumptions and In Benefit Provisions (Pension Plan)</b>	<b>42</b>
<b>Schedule of Proportionate Share of Net OPEB Liability</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Schedule of Proportionate Share of Employer Contributions</b>	<b>44</b>
<b>Changes of Assumptions and to Benefit Terms (OPEB Plan)</b>	<b>44</b>



**NOTE 1:  
NET PENSION LIABILITY**

**(A) SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

This schedule presents historical trend information about the IHL System's proportionate share of the net pension liability for its employees who participate in the PERS. The net pension liability is measured as the total pension liability less the amount of the fiduciary net position of the plan. Trend information will be accumulated to display a ten-year presentation.

**(B) SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE PERS DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN**

The required contributions and percentage of those contributions actually made are presented in the schedule. Trend information will be accumulated to display a ten-year presentation.

**(C) CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS AND IN BENEFIT PROVISIONS (PENSION PLAN)**

*Changes of assumptions:*

**2025**

- There were no changes of assumptions.

**2024**

- The investment rate of return assumption was changed from 7.55% to 7.00%;
- assumed load for administrative expenses was decreased from 0.28% to 0.26% of payroll;
- Withdrawal rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were

adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely;

- The percentage of participants assumed to receive a deferred benefit upon attaining the eligibility requirements for retirement was increased from 60% to 65%;
- For married members, the number of years that a male is assumed to be older than his spouse was changed from 3 years to 2 years;
- The assumed amount of unused sick leave at retirement was increased from 0.50 years to 0.55 years; and
- The assumed average number of years of military service that participants will have at retirement was decreased from 0.25 years to 0.20 years.

**2023**

- There were no changes of assumptions.

**2022**

- The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments:
- For males, 95% of male rates up to age 60, 110% for ages 61 to 75, and 101% for ages above 77;
- For females, 84% of the female rates up to age 72, 100% for ages above 76; and
- Projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.
- The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to PubG.H-2010 Disabled Table for disabled retirees with the following adjustments:

- For males, 134% of male rates at all ages;
- For females, 121% of female rates at all ages; and
- Projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.
- The expectation of contingent annuitant mortality was based on the PubS.H-2010(B) Contingent Annuitant Table with the following adjustments:
- For males, 97% of male rates at all ages;
- For females, 110% of female rates at all ages;
- Projection scale MP-2020 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.
- The price inflation assumption was reduced from 2.75% to 2.40%;
- The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.65%;
- The investment rate of return assumption was changed from 7.75% to 7.55%;
- The assumed load for administrative expenses was increased from 0.25% to 0.28% of payroll;
- Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely;
- The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 9% to 12%; and
- The percentage of active member deaths assumed to be in the line of

**SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY**

Year end June 30	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	3.15%	3.22%	3.16%	3.11%	3.17%	3.22%	3.28%	3.26%	3.30%	3.40%
Proportionate share of the net pension liability	487,619,653	575,770,041	525,651,937	517,960,848	558,213,479	623,650,981	484,398,386	671,443,515	830,851,179	882,145,792
Estimated covered-employee payroll provided by PERS	197,073,543	206,205,213	202,851,879	198,862,565	206,656,819	214,514,000	217,906,787	224,568,115	244,873,805	253,057,458
Proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	247.43%	279.22%	259.13%	260.46%	270.12%	290.73%	222.30%	298.99%	339.30%	348.60%
PERS fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	61.70%	57.47%	61.49%	62.54%	61.59%	58.97%	70.44%	59.93%	55.70%	56.30%

**SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF CONTRIBUTIONS**

Year end June 30	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Proportionate share of contributions	32,082,720	32,311,407	31,045,339	32,163,084	36,670,189	37,491,151	38,656,800	42,179,640	44,843,297	48,828,153
Required contributions	32,082,720	32,311,407	31,045,339	32,163,084	36,670,189	37,491,151	38,656,800	42,179,640	44,843,297	48,828,153
Contribution deficiency (excess)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Actual covered-employee payroll	203,699,810	205,151,790	197,113,263	204,210,057	210,748,213	215,466,385	222,165,517	242,411,724	257,720,098	272,782,978
Contribution as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	15.75%	17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	17.40%	17.90%

duty was decreased from 6% to 4%.

#### 2020

- The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the PubS.H-2010(B) Retiree Table with the following adjustments:
- For males, 112% of male rates from ages 18 to 75 scaled down to 105% for ages 80 to 119;
- For females, 85% of the female rates from ages 18 to 65 scaled up to 102% for ages 75 to 119; and
- Projection scale MP-2018 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.
- The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to PubT.H-2010 Disabled Retiree Table for disabled retirees with the following adjustments:
- For males, 137% of male rates at all ages;
- For females, 115% of female rates at all ages; and
- Projection scale MP-2018 will be used to project future improvements in life expectancy generationally.
- The price inflation assumption was reduced from 3.00% to 2.75%;
- The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.25% to 3.00%;
- Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, and service retirement

rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience; and

- The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 7% to 9%.

#### 2018

- The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Mortality Table projected with Scale BB to 2022;
- The wage inflation assumption was reduced from 3.75% to 3.25%;
- Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience; and
- The percentage of active member disabilities assumed to be in the line of duty was increased from 6% to 7%.

#### 2017

- The assumed rate of interest credited to employee contributions was changed from 3.50% to 2.00%.

#### 2016

- The expectation of retired life mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Healthy Annuitant Blue Collar Table projected to 2016 using Scale BB rather than the RP-2000 Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2016;

- The expectation of disabled mortality was changed to the RP-2014 Disabled Retiree Table, rather than the RP-2000 Disabled Mortality Table, which was used prior to 2016;
- Withdrawal rates, pre-retirement mortality rates, disability rates and service retirement rates were also adjusted to more closely reflect actual experience;
- Assumed rates of salary increase were adjusted to more closely reflect actual and anticipated experience; and
- The price inflation and investment rate of return assumptions were changed from 3.50% to 3.00% and 8.00% to 7.75%, respectively.

#### *Changes in benefit provisions:*

##### **2018-2025**

- There were no changes in benefit provisions.

##### **2017**

- Effective July 1, 2016, the interest rate on employee contributions shall be calculated based on the money market rate as published by the Wall Street Journal on December 31 of each preceding year with a minimum rate of one percent and a maximum rate of five percent.





## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

### NOTE 2: NET OPEB LIABILITY (A) SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY

This schedule presents historical trend information about the University's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability for its employees who participate in the State and School Employees' Life and Health Insurance Plan. The net OPEB liability is measured as the total OPEB liability less the amount of the fiduciary net position of the plan. Trend information will be accumulated to display a ten-year presentation.

### (B) SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE STATE AND SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' LIFE AND HEALTH INSURANCE PLAN

The required contributions and percentage of those contributions actually made are presented in the schedule. Trend information will be accumulated to display a ten-year presentation.

### (C) CHANGES OF ASSUMPTIONS AND TO BENEFIT TERMS (OPEB PLAN)

*Changes of assumptions:*

#### 2025

- The SEIR was changed from 3.66% for the prior measurement date to 3.94% to the current measurement date. Withdrawal rates, disability

rates, service retirement rates and salary merit rates were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

#### 2024

- The SEIR was changed from 3.37% for the prior measurement date to 3.66% to the current measurement date. Withdrawal rates, disability rates, service retirement rates and salary merit rates were adjusted to reflect actual experience more closely.

#### 2023

- The SEIR was changed from 2.13% for the prior measurement date to 3.37% to the current measurement date.

#### 2022

- The SEIR was changed from 2.19% for the prior measurement date to 2.13% to the current measurement date.

#### 2021

- The SEIR was changed from 3.50% for the prior measurement date to 2.19% to the current measurement date.

#### 2020

- The SEIR was changed from 3.89% for the prior measurement date to 3.50% to the current measurement date.

#### 2019

- The SEIR was changed from 3.56%

for the prior measurement date to 3.89% to the current measurement date.

*Changes to benefit terms:*

#### 2024

- The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2024. In addition, the medical deductible was increased for the Base Family coverage beginning January 1, 2024

#### 2023

- The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2023. In addition, the in-network medical deductible was increased for the Select coverage beginning January 1, 2023.

#### 2022

- The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2022. In addition, the in-network medical deductible was increased for the Select coverage beginning January 1, 2022.

#### 2021

- The schedule of monthly retiree contributions was increased as of January 1, 2021. In addition, the deductibles and coinsurance maximums were increased for Select coverage, and the coinsurance maximums were increased for the Base Coverage beginning January 1, 2021.

### SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET OPEB LIABILITY

June 30	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Proportionate Share of the net OPEB liability	3.85%	3.84%	3.90%	3.98%	4.15%	4.17%	4.29%	4.40%
Proportionate Share of the net OPEB liability	\$30,245,677	\$29,735,714	\$33,054,895	\$31,009,098	\$26,742,421	\$20,546,848	\$23,746,723	\$24,568,243
Covered-employee payroll	\$173,188,825	\$173,864,154	\$178,391,432	\$192,035,910	\$197,299,217	\$204,911,965	\$228,315,945	\$238,564,128
Proportionate Share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	17.46%	17.10%	18.53%	16.15%	13.54%	10.03%	10.40%	10.31%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%

### SCHEDULE OF PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS

June 30	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Contractually required contribution	\$1,683,539	\$1,809,398	\$1,808,173	\$1,983,574	\$2,443,935	\$2,016,278	\$1,695,537	\$1,928,388
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	\$1,190,076	\$1,324,240	\$1,324,937	\$1,236,645	\$1,073,356	\$837,253	\$1,040,969	\$1,074,744
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$493,462	\$485,159	\$483,236	\$746,928	\$1,370,579	\$1,179,026	\$654,568	\$853,644
Covered-employee payroll	\$173,188,825	\$173,864,154	\$178,391,432	\$192,035,910	\$197,299,217	\$204,911,965	\$228,315,945	\$238,564,128
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.69%	0.76%	0.74%	0.64%	0.54%	0.41%	0.46%	0.45%



**MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025**  
**(WITH INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT THEREON)**

**THE MSU FOUNDATION**  
**P.O. BOX 6149, MISSISSIPPI STATE, MS 39762**  
**[WWW.MSUFUNDATION.COM](http://WWW.MSUFUNDATION.COM)**



**MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.**

Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)



KPMG LLP  
Suite 1100  
One Jackson Place  
188 East Capitol Street  
Jackson, MS 39201-2127

## Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Directors  
Mississippi State University Foundation, Inc.:

### *Opinion*

We have audited the consolidated financial statements of Mississippi State University Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related consolidated statements of activities, changes in net assets, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Foundation as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

### *Basis for Opinion*

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Foundation and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### *Responsibilities of Management for the Consolidated Financial Statements*

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the consolidated financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the consolidated financial statements are available to be issued.

### *Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Consolidated Financial Statements*

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the consolidated financial statements.



In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

*KPMG LLP*

Jackson, Mississippi  
October 23, 2025

**MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.**

Consolidated Statements of Financial Position

June 30, 2025 and 2024

<b>Assets</b>	<b>2025</b>	<b>2024</b>
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,759,182	1,420,265
Restricted cash	4,662,898	4,567,124
Restricted short-term investments	7,616,386	7,381,396
Accrued interest, other receivables and prepaid assets	243,668	123,395
Receivable from MSU Alumni Association	127,455	125,944
Pledges receivable, net (note 3)	98,686,540	48,800,243
Investments (notes 2 and 8)	958,307,049	861,331,701
Present value of amounts due from externally managed trusts	64,151,373	60,183,393
Land, buildings, and equipment, net (note 4)	32,850,405	30,660,056
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total assets	\$ 1,171,404,956	1,014,593,517
	<hr/>	<hr/>
<b>Liabilities and Net Assets</b>		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 2,538,457	2,345,085
Agency payable	12,279,284	11,948,520
Payable to Mississippi State University	1,361,045	459,829
Liabilities under split interest agreements	7,664,717	7,889,201
Deferred revenue	1,817,043	1,845,913
Note payable (note 5)	1,793,603	2,092,686
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total liabilities	27,454,149	26,581,234
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Net assets:		
Without donor restrictions:		
Net assets attributable to the Foundation	87,621,532	79,520,934
Net assets attributable to noncontrolling interests (note 1(g))	57,231,643	53,585,591
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total net assets without donor restrictions	144,853,175	133,106,525
With donor restrictions	999,097,632	854,905,758
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total net assets	1,143,950,807	988,012,283
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 1,171,404,956	1,014,593,517
	<hr/>	<hr/>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

**MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.**

Consolidated Statement of Activities

Year ended June 30, 2025

	<b>Without donor restrictions</b>	<b>With donor restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Revenues and support:			
Contributions of cash and other financial assets	\$ 9,301,259	94,251,462	103,552,721
Contributed nonfinancial assets	17,760,605	620,000	18,380,605
Net investment income	10,712,698	91,183,865	101,896,563
Change in value of split interest agreements	—	4,700,713	4,700,713
Other	8,422,328	102,914	8,525,242
Net assets released from restrictions	<u>46,667,080</u>	<u>(46,667,080)</u>	<u>—</u>
Total revenues and support	<u>92,863,970</u>	<u>144,191,874</u>	<u>237,055,844</u>
Expenditures:			
Program services:			
Contributions and support for Mississippi State University	59,271,878	—	59,271,878
Contributions and support for Bulldog Club	3,104,078	—	3,104,078
Contributions and support for MSU Alumni Association	<u>1,520,901</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>1,520,901</u>
Total program services	<u>63,896,857</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>63,896,857</u>
Supporting services:			
General and administrative	8,877,804	—	8,877,804
Fundraising	<u>5,728,415</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>5,728,415</u>
Total supporting services	<u>14,606,219</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>14,606,219</u>
Total expenditures	<u>78,503,076</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>78,503,076</u>
Change in net assets	14,360,894	144,191,874	158,552,768
Change in net assets attributable to noncontrolling interests (note 1(g))	<u>(6,260,296)</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>(6,260,296)</u>
Change in net assets attributable to the Foundation	<u>\$ 8,100,598</u>	<u>144,191,874</u>	<u>152,292,472</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

**MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.**

Consolidated Statement of Activities

Year ended June 30, 2024

	<b>Without donor restrictions</b>	<b>With donor restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Revenues and support:			
Contributions of cash and other financial assets	\$ 6,822,011	39,213,575	46,035,586
Contributed nonfinancial assets	14,396,095	680,000	15,076,095
Net investment income	11,343,911	68,567,200	79,911,111
Change in value of split interest agreements	—	4,936,116	4,936,116
Other	8,948,410	394,344	9,342,754
Net assets released from restrictions	<u>39,270,759</u>	<u>(39,270,759)</u>	<u>—</u>
Total revenues and support	<u>80,781,186</u>	<u>74,520,476</u>	<u>155,301,662</u>
Expenditures:			
Program services:			
Contributions and support for Mississippi State University	52,610,149	—	52,610,149
Contributions and support for Bulldog Club	2,253,784	—	2,253,784
Contributions and support for MSU Alumni Association	<u>1,338,369</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>1,338,369</u>
Total program services	<u>56,202,302</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>56,202,302</u>
Supporting services:			
General and administrative	8,462,886	—	8,462,886
Fundraising	<u>5,237,020</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>5,237,020</u>
Total supporting services	<u>13,699,906</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>13,699,906</u>
Total expenditures	<u>69,902,208</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>69,902,208</u>
Change in net assets	10,878,978	74,520,476	85,399,454
Change in net assets attributable to noncontrolling interests (note 1(g))	<u>(5,206,918)</u>	<u>—</u>	<u>(5,206,918)</u>
Change in net assets attributable to the Foundation	<u>\$ 5,672,060</u>	<u>74,520,476</u>	<u>80,192,536</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

**MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.**

Consolidated Statements of Changes in Net Assets

Years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	<b>Net assets without donor restrictions attributable to the Foundation</b>	<b>Net assets without donor restrictions attributable to noncontrolling interests</b>	<b>Total net assets without donor restrictions</b>	<b>Net assets with donor restrictions</b>	<b>Total net assets</b>
Net assets as of June 30, 2023	\$ 73,848,874	49,194,917	123,043,791	780,385,282	903,429,073
Change in net assets from statement of activities	5,672,060	5,206,918	10,878,978	74,520,476	85,399,454
Payments to noncontrolling interests	—	(816,244)	(816,244)	—	(816,244)
Change in total net assets	<u>5,672,060</u>	<u>4,390,674</u>	<u>10,062,734</u>	<u>74,520,476</u>	<u>84,583,210</u>
Net assets as of June 30, 2024	<u>79,520,934</u>	<u>53,585,591</u>	<u>133,106,525</u>	<u>854,905,758</u>	<u>988,012,283</u>
Change in net assets from statement of activities	8,100,598	6,260,296	14,360,894	144,191,874	158,552,768
Payments to noncontrolling interests	—	(2,614,244)	(2,614,244)	—	(2,614,244)
Change in total net assets	<u>8,100,598</u>	<u>3,646,052</u>	<u>11,746,650</u>	<u>144,191,874</u>	<u>155,938,524</u>
Net assets as of June 30, 2025	\$ <u><u>87,621,532</u></u>	<u><u>57,231,643</u></u>	<u><u>144,853,175</u></u>	<u><u>999,097,632</u></u>	<u><u>1,143,950,807</u></u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

**MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.**

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

Years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Change in net assets from statement of activities	\$ 158,552,768	85,399,454
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets from statement of activities to net cash used in operating activities:		
Depreciation	1,392,586	1,116,496
Loss on disposal of land, buildings, and equipment	528	16,425
Realized and unrealized gains on investments, net	(98,075,765)	(75,588,190)
Change in value of internally managed split interest agreements	451,649	259,431
Fair value of donated investments	(4,725,000)	(670,000)
Gifts restricted for long-term investment	(20,586,894)	(118,150,299)
Changes in:		
Accrued interest, other receivables and prepaid assets	(120,273)	173,506
Pledges receivable, net	(49,886,297)	94,499,732
Present value of amounts due from externally managed trusts	(3,967,980)	(4,080,711)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	193,372	(495,036)
Agency payable	330,764	1,502,742
Payable to Mississippi State University	901,216	1,227,001
Receivable from MSU Alumni Association	(1,511)	30,934
Deferred revenue	(28,870)	(149,583)
Net cash used in operating activities	<u>(15,569,707)</u>	<u>(14,908,098)</u>
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchases of land, buildings and equipment	(3,583,463)	(6,285,863)
Purchases of restricted short-term investments	(234,990)	(3,276,375)
Purchases of investments	(41,614,000)	(217,339,364)
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	46,996,291	120,962,624
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>1,563,838</u>	<u>(105,938,978)</u>
Cash flows from financing activities:		
Principal payments on note payable	(299,083)	(290,719)
Proceeds from gifts restricted for long-term investment	20,586,894	118,150,299
New liabilities under split interest agreements	164,195	295,083
Payments to split interest agreement beneficiaries	(840,328)	(845,244)
Payments to noncontrolling interests	(2,614,244)	(816,244)
Net cash provided by financing activities	<u>16,997,434</u>	<u>116,493,175</u>
Net increase (decrease) in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash	2,991,565	(4,353,901)
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at beginning of year	<u>7,187,389</u>	<u>11,541,290</u>
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash at end of year	\$ <u>10,178,954</u>	\$ <u>7,187,389</u>
Reconciliation of cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 4,759,182	1,420,265
Restricted cash	4,662,898	4,567,124
Cash funds and cash equivalents in investments	756,874	1,200,000
	\$ <u>10,178,954</u>	\$ <u>7,187,389</u>

See accompanying notes to consolidated financial statements.

## MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

### (1) Organization and Significant Accounting Policies

#### (a) Organization

Mississippi State University Foundation, Inc. (the Foundation) is a not-for-profit entity established to solicit and manage funds for the benefit of Mississippi State University (the University or MSU). The Foundation also manages funds for affiliates of the University, including Mississippi State University Alumni Association, Inc. and The Bulldog Club, Inc.

The Foundation established a wholly owned subsidiary limited liability company (LLC), Maroon Air, LLC, to hold aviation assets and conduct flight operations on behalf of the Foundation.

West Side Fund I, LLC, a wholly owned subsidiary of the Foundation, holds The Mill at Mississippi State University located at 600 Russell Street, Starkville, MS.

During fiscal year 2025, the Foundation established two wholly owned subsidiary limited liability companies, West Side Real Estate Holdings, LLC, and West Side Fund VI, LLC, to hold certain real estate assets. Additionally, West Side Fund V, LLC, was established in fiscal year 2025 and is a wholly owned subsidiary limited liability company of West Side Funds, Inc., which is held by the Mississippi State Investment Pool.

#### (b) Basis of Accounting

The accompanying consolidated financial statements include the Foundation; Maroon Air, LLC; 109 Muldrow Properties, LLC, DG South, LLC, McAllister Street Properties, LLC, West Side Fund I, LLC, West Side Real Estate Holdings, LLC, West Side Fund VI, LLC and the Mississippi State Investment Pool in which the Foundation has a controlling financial interest (note 1(g)). These consolidated financial statements, which are presented on the accrual basis of accounting, have been prepared to present balances and transactions according to the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, net assets and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

*Net assets with donor restrictions* – net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met either by actions of the Foundation and/or the passage of time. Net assets in this class include unconditional gifts for restricted purposes and donor-restricted endowment funds.

Generally, the donor of these assets permits the Foundation to use all or part of the income earned on related investments for general or specific purposes in support of the University.

*Net assets without donor restrictions* – net assets that represent resources generated from operations or that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations.

Revenues are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions unless use of the related assets is limited by donor-imposed restrictions. Expenditures are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Gains and losses on investments and other assets or liabilities are reported as increases or decreases in net assets without donor restrictions unless their use is restricted by explicit donor stipulations or by law. Expirations of restrictions on net assets (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets.

## MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.

### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, and grants are recognized as revenues in the period received. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when either the right of return to the donor or barriers to entitlement no longer exist. Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value. Contributions of intellectual property are based on its estimated fair value, considering the characteristics specific to the assets and estimated usage during the term of the agreement. Contributed goods and services are recorded as revenues and expenses in the consolidated statements of activities at estimated fair value.

#### **(c) Use of Estimates**

The preparation of consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (U.S. GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

The Foundation's investments are held in various types of investment securities and in various companies across a variety of markets. Investment securities are exposed to several risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the Foundation's consolidated financial statements.

#### **(d) Restricted Cash, Restricted Short-term Investments, and Cash Equivalents**

Funds held for an unaffiliated organization that retains control over the expenditures of such funds are classified as restricted cash and restricted short-term investments in the consolidated statements of financial position with a corresponding amount in agency payable.

Cash equivalents include short-term, highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to cash and have original maturity dates of three months or less and are classified as investments in the consolidated statements of financial position.

#### **(e) Land, Buildings, and Equipment, Net**

Land, buildings, and equipment are stated at cost, if purchased, or at fair value on the date of gift, if donated. Depreciation of buildings and equipment, including assets acquired under capital leases, is provided on the straight-line method over the shorter of the estimated useful life of the assets or the term of the lease. The estimated useful lives for buildings are 30-40 years and furniture, fixtures, and equipment are 3-25 years, with estimated salvage values ranging from 0-40%.

The Foundation assesses potential impairment to its long-lived assets when there is evidence that events or changes in circumstances have made recovery of the carrying value of the assets unlikely. An impairment loss is recognized when the sum of the expected future undiscounted net cash flows is less than the carrying amount of the asset.

## MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

### **(f) Fair Value Measurement**

Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to measurements involving significant unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical financial assets or liabilities that the Foundation has the ability to access at the measurement date;
- Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the financial asset or liability, either directly or indirectly; and
- Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the financial asset or liability.

The level in the fair value hierarchy within which a fair value measurement falls is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

The Foundation uses net asset value (NAV) per share or its equivalent as a practical expedient to estimate fair value, although NAV in many instances may not equal fair value. The NAV per share or its equivalent was applied to certain investments that do not have readily determinable fair values. Although a secondary market exists for these investments, it is not active and individual transactions are typically not observable. When transactions do occur in this limited secondary market, they may occur at discounts to the reported NAV. The fair value hierarchy requires the use of observable market data when available. The classification of assets and liabilities in the fair value hierarchy is not necessarily an indication of the risks or liquidity but is based on the observability of the valuation inputs. Therefore, certain investments that are measured at fair value using the NAV per share (or its equivalent) practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy.

### **(g) Investments**

#### **(i) Overall Investment Objective**

The overall investment objective of the Foundation is to invest its assets in a prudent manner that will achieve a long-term rate of return sufficient to fund donor-designated directives and maintain the inflation-adjusted impact of each donor restricted fund. Beginning July 1, 2017, investment decisions have been delegated to Cerity Partners OCIO LLC ("Cerity Partners OCIO"; previously Agility, the former Outsourced Chief Investment Officer-related business of Perella Weinberg Partners Capital Management LP, which merged into Cerity Partners OCIO effective June 1, 2024), the Foundation's outsourced chief investment officer. Cerity Partners OCIO executes investment decisions in accordance with the Foundation's approved investment policy.

## MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.

### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

(ii) *Mississippi State Investment Pool*

The Foundation, the University, the Mississippi State University Alumni Association, Inc. and The Bulldog Club, Inc. are participants in a joint venture, the Mississippi State Investment Pool (MSIP), whereby investable assets are pooled for investment purposes. The MSIP is considered an investment company and follows accounting and reporting guidance in ASC 946, *Financial Services – Investment Companies*. The Foundation is the investment pool's managing member and maintains separate accounts for each participant. Investment income, gains and losses, and expenses of the MSIP are allocated to each participant based on their share of ownership of the MSIP. Due to the Foundation's controlling financial interest in the MSIP of approximately 94% and 93% as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, the Foundation has consolidated the MSIP, reflecting the noncontrolling interests of the other participants in the consolidated financial statements. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Foundation's consolidated financial statements include net assets totaling \$57,231,643 and \$53,585,591, respectively, related to these noncontrolling interests. The Foundation recorded \$6,260,296 and \$5,206,918 of investment gains attributable to these noncontrolling interests during the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, which is reported in net investment income. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the MSIP held \$898,437,533 and \$808,383,898, respectively, in total assets and net assets. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the MSIP recorded \$1,748,673 and \$2,077,391, respectively, in investment income, \$562,567 and \$616,513, respectively, in expenses, \$1,186,106 and \$1,460,878, respectively, in net investment income, and realized and unrealized gains of \$98,244,591 and \$73,432,218, respectively.

(iii) *Allocation of Investment Strategies*

The Foundation invests in five broad asset classes: global fixed income, global equities, real assets, absolute return strategies, and private capital. Global equities consist of domestic and international equity securities. Global fixed income investments consist of both interest rate sensitive and credit sensitive publicly traded credit securities. Real assets include upstream energy investments, real estate funds, and investments in hotels. Absolute return strategies include hedge fund investments. The private capital funds employ buyout and venture capital strategies. Private capital, real asset strategies, and absolute return strategies often require the estimation of fair values by the fund managers in the absence of readily determinable fair market values. Because of the inherent uncertainties of valuation, these estimated fair values may differ significantly from values that would have been used had a ready market existed, and the differences could be material. Such valuations are determined by fund managers and generally consider variables such as operating results, comparable earnings multiples, projected cash flows, recent sales prices, and other pertinent information, and may reflect discounts for the illiquid nature of certain investments held. Moreover, the fair values of the Foundation's interests in shares or units of these funds, because of liquidity and capital commitment terms that vary depending on the specific fund or partnership agreement, may differ from the fair value of the funds' underlying net assets. Short-term investments classified within investments on the statement of financial position consist of cash held by the investment pool, primarily for capital calls and reinvestments.

## MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.

### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

#### *(iv) Basis of Reporting*

Investments are reported at estimated fair value. If an investment is held directly by the Foundation and an active market with quoted prices exists, then the market price of an identical security is used as reported fair value. Reported fair values for shares in mutual funds registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission are based on share prices reported by the funds as of the last business day of the fiscal year. Fixed income securities are based on quoted market prices or other observable inputs such as quoted prices for similar assets or inputs corroborated by observable market data. The Foundation's interests in alternative investment funds are generally reported at the NAV reported by the fund managers, which is used as a practical expedient to estimate the fair value of the Foundation's interest therein, unless it is probable that all or a portion of the investment will be sold for an amount different from NAV. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Foundation had no plans or intentions to sell investments at amounts different from NAV.

Properties held for investment are reported at estimated fair value based on periodic appraisals conducted by third-party appraisers who utilize the cost, sales comparison, and income capitalization approaches to estimate the fair value of the investments. The Foundation considers recent comparables, among other things, to adjust for any changes in fair value between the most recent appraisal date and year-end.

#### *(h) Pledges*

Unconditional promises to give are recognized when received. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Unconditional promises to give that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at fair value at initial recognition, which is measured as the present value of future cash flows and discounting such amounts using risk-adjusted interest rates commensurate with the duration of the donor's payment plan. These inputs to the fair value estimate are considered Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy. In subsequent periods, the discount rate is unchanged and the allowance for uncollectible pledges is reassessed and adjusted if necessary. The allowance for uncollectible pledges is based upon management's judgment and analysis of specific accounts, past collection experience and other relevant factors. Amortization of the discounts is included in contribution revenue.

#### *(i) Split Interest Agreements*

The Foundation accepts gifts subject to split interest agreements. These gifts may be in the form of gift annuities, charitable lead trusts, charitable remainder trusts, or perpetual trusts. At the time of receipt, a gift is recorded based upon the fair value of assets donated less any applicable liabilities. Liabilities include the present value of projected future distributions to the annuity or trust beneficiary and are determined using appropriate discount rates (at June 30, 2025 and 2024 rates ranged from approximately 1% to 8%). For certain split interest agreements where the measurement objective is fair value, the discount rate is adjusted to a current market rate at each reporting date. The Foundation's estimated remainder interests in split interest agreements are classified as net assets with donor restrictions based upon donor designations.

Externally managed trusts consist of irrevocable charitable remainder trusts and perpetual trusts whereby the Foundation is the beneficiary, not the trustee. The Foundation records charitable remainder trusts at the present value of the estimated future cash receipts from the assets of the trust and perpetual trusts at the fair value of the assets of the trust.

**MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.**

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

Present value of amounts due from externally managed trusts and liabilities under split interest agreements are classified as Level 3 fair value measurements.

Contribution revenue attributable to split interest agreements for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$389,805 and \$118,209, respectively.

**(j) Income Taxes**

The Foundation is a not-for-profit entity as described in Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) and is exempt from federal income taxes on related income pursuant to Section 501(a) of the Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been made. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, there were no material uncertain tax positions.

**(k) Liquidity**

Assets are presented according to their nearness of conversion to cash and liabilities are presented according to their nearness to payment or use of cash.

**(l) Subsequent Events**

The Foundation evaluated all events or transactions that occurred after June 30, 2025 through October 23, 2025, the date the consolidated financial statements were available to be issued. There were no material subsequent events that required recognition or disclosure in the Foundation's June 30, 2025 consolidated financial statements.

**(2) Investments**

Investments are summarized as follows as of June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Short-term investments	\$ 6,329,300	2,372,898
Agility Comprehensive Solutions Fund	809,736,446	718,035,772
Global fixed income	4,527,969	4,273,180
Global equities	10,501,239	9,529,496
Real assets	59,591,591	64,959,760
Absolute return strategies	25,894	36,972
Private capital	22,939,119	23,348,137
Contributed properties held for investment	41,735,468	35,840,879
Cash-surrender value of life insurance	<u>2,920,023</u>	<u>2,934,607</u>
	<u>\$ 958,307,049</u>	<u>861,331,701</u>

Total investments include amounts related to noncontrolling interests (note 1(g)) included within the accompanying consolidated financial statements totaling \$57,231,643 and \$53,585,591 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

During 2025 and 2024, the MSIP held a limited partnership interest in the Agility Comprehensive Solutions Fund LP, a Delaware limited partnership (the Fund). Cerity Partners Agility Comprehensive Solutions Fund

**MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.**

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

GP LP serves as general partner of the Fund. The Fund invests in five broad assets classes with the following approximate allocation percentages at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively: global equities, 61% and 61%; absolute return strategies, 9% and 8%; global fixed income, 8% and 10%; real assets, 9% and 9%; and private capital, 13% and 12%.

The Foundation has entered into various split interest agreements, including charitable remainder unitrusts and charitable gift annuities, whereby the Foundation serves as trustee. The assets held under these split interest agreements are included in investments at June 30, 2025 and 2024 with a fair value of \$15,177,854 and \$14,122,176, respectively.

**(3) Pledges Receivable, net**

Pledges receivable, net, are summarized as follows at June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Unconditional promises expected to be collected in:		
Less than one year	\$ 28,195,553	12,187,936
One year to five years	58,507,255	36,102,614
Over five years	<u>31,660,909</u>	<u>9,330,591</u>
	118,363,717	57,621,141
Less unamortized discount (rates ranging from 0.3% to 5.0%)	<u>(18,650,283)</u>	<u>(7,839,561)</u>
	99,713,434	49,781,580
Less allowance for uncollectible pledges	<u>(1,026,894)</u>	<u>(981,337)</u>
	<u>\$ 98,686,540</u>	<u>48,800,243</u>

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, the two largest donor pledge balances represented 54% and 23% of the Foundation's gross pledges receivable.

**(4) Land, Buildings, and Equipment, Net**

Land, buildings, and equipment are summarized as follows at June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Land and buildings	\$ 28,720,469	25,508,989
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	<u>8,639,175</u>	<u>8,291,980</u>
	37,359,644	33,800,969
Less accumulated depreciation	<u>(4,509,239)</u>	<u>(3,140,913)</u>
	<u>\$ 32,850,405</u>	<u>30,660,056</u>

**MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.**

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

June 30, 2025 and 2024

**(5) Note Payable**

The Foundation entered into a \$3,080,000 term note with a bank on December 30, 2020. Monthly principal and interest payments are due in the amount of \$29,270 and interest is calculated on the outstanding borrowings based on a fixed rate of 2.63%. The note matures on December 30, 2030, and is secured by real property located in Oktibbeha County, Mississippi. The outstanding balance on the note as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$1,793,603 and \$2,092,686, respectively.

Principal and interest payments for each of the next five years and thereafter are the following:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
Fiscal year ending June 30:			
2026	\$ 307,112	44,128	351,240
2027	315,402	35,838	351,240
2028	323,843	27,397	351,240
2029	332,658	18,582	351,240
2030	341,637	9,603	351,240
Thereafter	<u>172,951</u>	<u>2,669</u>	<u>175,620</u>
Total future debt service	\$ <u>1,793,603</u>	<u>138,217</u>	<u>1,931,820</u>

**(6) Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions**

Net assets attributable to the Foundation without donor restrictions as of June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Spendable funds	\$ 28,291,558	24,819,318
Quasi-endowment funds	28,273,172	26,134,246
Net investment in land, buildings and equipment	<u>31,056,802</u>	<u>28,567,370</u>
	\$ <u>87,621,532</u>	<u>79,520,934</u>

Quasi-endowment funds are those funds held by the Foundation to function as endowments for the benefit of the University.

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**(7) Net Assets With Donor Restrictions**

Net assets with donor restrictions are restricted for the following purposes:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Subject to expenditure for specified purpose:		
General college support	\$ 42,445,477	35,534,961
Student financial aid	34,534,443	29,652,012
Research	480,077	445,049
Faculty and staff support	2,685,024	2,573,314
Facilities	17,087,508	2,566,359
Other	2,369,746	2,248,206
	<u>99,602,275</u>	<u>73,019,901</u>
Subject to the passage of time and specified purpose:		
Charitable remainder trusts, cash surrender value of life insurance, gift annuities and other	13,067,492	12,545,991
Pledges receivable restricted by donors	71,982,969	24,764,691
	<u>85,050,461</u>	<u>37,310,682</u>
Donor restricted endowments subject to spending policy and appropriation to support the following purposes (including net accumulated earnings of approximately \$166,467,000 and \$124,671,000 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively):		
Subject to endowment spending policy and appropriation:		
General college support	175,966,601	161,072,662
Student financial aid	425,357,096	388,403,855
Research	19,595,915	18,235,364
Faculty and staff support	85,915,140	77,736,593
Facilities	9,304,193	8,671,382
Other	9,417,500	8,978,744
	<u>725,556,445</u>	<u>663,098,600</u>
Charitable remainder trusts, gift annuities and other	62,184,880	57,441,023
Pledges receivable restricted to endowment by donors	26,703,571	24,035,552
	<u>\$ 999,097,632</u>	<u>854,905,758</u>

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**(8) Fair Value Measurement**

The following tables summarize the Foundation's financial instruments by major category in the fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<b>2025</b>				
	<b>Level 1</b>	<b>Level 2</b>	<b>Level 3</b>	<b>Investments at NAV</b>	<b>Total</b>
Recurring:					
Short-term investments	\$ 6,329,300	—	—	—	6,329,300
Agility Comprehensive Solutions Fund(1)	—	—	—	809,736,446	809,736,446
Global fixed income:					
Interest-rate sensitive	4,527,969	—	—	—	4,527,969
Global equities:					
Domestic	10,501,239	—	—	—	10,501,239
Real assets:					
Real estate funds(2)	—	—	—	1,643,612	1,643,612
Natural resources(3)	—	—	—	10,436,423	10,436,423
Direct real estate (7)	—	—	47,511,556	—	47,511,556
Total real assets	—	—	47,511,556	12,080,035	59,591,591
Absolute return strategies(4)	—	—	—	25,894	25,894
Private capital(2)	—	—	—	22,939,119	22,939,119
Contributed properties held for investment(5)	—	—	41,735,468	—	41,735,468
Cash-surrender value of life insurance(6)	—	2,920,023	—	—	2,920,023
Total investments	<u>\$ 21,358,508</u>	<u>2,920,023</u>	<u>89,247,024</u>	<u>844,781,494</u>	<u>958,307,049</u>
Present value of amounts due from externally managed trusts	\$ —	—	64,151,373	—	64,151,373

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	<b>2024</b>				
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Investments at NAV</u>	<u>Total</u>
Recurring:					
Short-term investments	\$ 2,372,898	—	—	—	2,372,898
Agility Comprehensive Solutions Fund(1)	—	—	—	718,035,772	718,035,772
Global fixed income:					
Interest-rate sensitive	4,273,180	—	—	—	4,273,180
Global equities:					
Domestic	9,529,496	—	—	—	9,529,496
Real assets:					
Real estate funds(2)	—	—	—	2,877,763	2,877,763
Natural resources(3)	—	—	—	16,668,492	16,668,492
Direct real estate (7)	—	—	45,413,505	—	45,413,505
Total real assets	—	—	45,413,505	19,546,255	64,959,760
Absolute return strategies(4)	—	—	—	36,972	36,972
Private capital(2)	—	—	—	23,348,137	23,348,137
Contributed properties held for investment(5)	—	—	35,840,879	—	35,840,879
Cash-surrender value of life insurance(6)	—	2,934,607	—	—	2,934,607
Total investments	\$ <u>16,175,574</u>	<u>2,934,607</u>	<u>81,254,384</u>	<u>760,967,136</u>	<u>861,331,701</u>
Present value of amounts due from externally managed trusts	\$ —	—	60,183,393	—	60,183,393

(1) The Fund's terms allow for 5-day notice withdrawals at any month-end totaling up to 10% of its account balance at the Fund's previous fiscal year end (plus any capital contributions to the Fund during the current year). In addition, the MSIP may make withdrawals from its capital account, of up to 100% of its Agility Global Equities, Agility Fixed Income, and Agility Real Asset holdings, as well as 25% of its Agility Absolute Return holdings, as of any fiscal quarter end, with at least one quarter's prior written notice to the general partner. Further, approximately \$135.5 million and \$108.1 million of MSIP's investment in the Fund is considered illiquid at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, with up to a 10-year lockup period and 1-3 year extensions. Agility is a global fund that invests in a multitude of industries.

(2) These funds have initial 10-year terms or 12-year terms, unless extended or dissolved sooner in accordance with the limited partnership agreements. Future commitments to these funds approximate

## MISSISSIPPI STATE UNIVERSITY FOUNDATION, INC.

### Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

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\$5,918,000 and \$6,379,000 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. Private capital and real estate funds are generally made through limited partnerships. Under the terms of such agreements, the MSIP may be required to provide additional funding when capital or liquidity calls are made by fund managers. These partnerships have a limited existence, and they may provide for annual extensions for the purpose of disposing portfolio positions and returning capital to investors. However, depending on market conditions, the inability to execute the fund's strategy, or other factors, a manager may extend the terms of a fund beyond its originally anticipated existence or may wind the fund down prematurely. The Foundation cannot anticipate such changes because they generally arise from unforeseeable events, but should they occur they could reduce liquidity or originally anticipated investment returns. Accordingly, the timing and amount of future capital or liquidity calls in any particular future year are uncertain. The funds make direct and indirect investments in real estate and private capital in the United States.

- (3) The MSIP invests in three natural resource investments at both June 30, 2025 and 2024, which have terms ending in 2024 (currently in liquidation mode), 2026 and 2027. Investments with lockup periods are subject to one or more one to two-year extensions. Future commitments to these funds approximate \$1,302,700 and \$1,325,400 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The funds invest primarily in the oil and gas sector in North America.
- (4) Generally, MSIP's investments in absolute return strategies (or hedge funds) allow early redemption for specified fees. The terms and conditions upon which an investor may redeem an investment vary, usually with the majority requiring 60 days' to 12 months' notice after the initial lock up period, which may be from one to three years. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the Foundation had no absolute return strategy investments for which an otherwise redeemable investment was not redeemable.
- (5) Bulldog Forest properties totaling approximately \$34,608,000 and \$32,914,000 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, may be held in perpetuity or liquidated at the Foundation's discretion. Other properties are for immediate sale.
- (6) The Foundation currently has no plans to surrender these policies prior to maturity, but cash would be realized in a minimal amount of time if an insurance policy is canceled.
- (7) The MSIP invests in direct real estate through its ownership of all outstanding stock of West Side Funds, Inc. This corporation, through its ownership of West Side Fund II, LLC, West Side Fund III, LLC and West Side Fund IV, LLC, is the owner of three hotels located in Starkville, MS near the MSU campus. Additionally, during fiscal year 2025, West Side Fund V, LLC, was established to hold certain hotel assets.

During 2024, West Side Fund II, LLC, obtained a construction/term loan not to exceed \$5.5 million. The balance on this loan at June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$5,500,000 and \$1,800,000, respectively. Additionally, in 2024, West Side Fund III, LLC, obtained a construction/term loan not to exceed \$3.2 million. The balance on this loan at June 30, 2025 and 2024 was \$3,200,000 and \$1,600,000, respectively. Both loans are unsecured but guaranteed by the Foundation. Construction began in November 2023 with a 24-month construction period. The terms of both loans are an interest rate of 5.75% for sixty months, converting at month sixty-one to a fixed rate annually at one percentage point below the WSJ prime rate, changing on each anniversary date of the remaining amortization not to exceed 180 months from the original loan closing. The loans have an interest rate ceiling of 6.80% and

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a floor of 3.70%. In January 2025, West Side Fund II, LLC, obtained an additional construction/term loan not to exceed \$4M. The balance on this loan at June 30, 2025 was \$2,130,000. This loan is unsecured but guaranteed by the Foundation. The term of this loan is an interest rate of 6.50% for sixty months, converting at month sixty-one to a fixed rate annually at one percentage point below the WSJ prime rate, changing on each anniversary date of the remaining amortization not to exceed 180 months from the original loan closing. The loan has an interest rate ceiling of 7.50% and a floor of 4.50%.

The following table presents the Foundation's activities for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 for contributed properties held for investment classified as Level 3:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 35,840,879	32,143,644
Acquisitions	4,725,000	670,000
Dispositions	—	(1,050,570)
Net realized and unrealized gains	<u>1,169,589</u>	<u>4,077,805</u>
Balance, end of year	\$ <u>41,735,468</u>	<u>35,840,879</u>

For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the changes in present value of amounts due from externally managed trusts classified as Level 3 are as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 60,183,393	56,102,682
Contributions	—	—
Terminations	—	—
Change in valuation	<u>3,967,980</u>	<u>4,080,711</u>
Balance, end of year	\$ <u>64,151,373</u>	<u>60,183,393</u>

For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the changes in direct real estate classified as level 3 are as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Balance, beginning of year	\$ 45,413,505	43,640,220
Acquisitions	—	—
Dispositions	—	—
Net realized and unrealized gains	<u>2,098,051</u>	<u>1,773,285</u>
Balance, end of year	\$ <u>47,511,556</u>	<u>45,413,505</u>

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**(9) Liquidity and Availability**

The Foundation regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments, while also striving to maximize the investment of its available funds. The Foundation has a liquid operating reserve of approximately \$6.0 million and \$5.1 million at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The primary source of this reserve is long-term board-directed prudent budgeting and expenditure management; this reserve may be drawn upon in the event of unusual, extreme, or prolonged financial distress. Other possible uses of the reserve could be a board-approved response to an immediate, unplanned liquidity need outside the typical operating budget life cycle. The current operating reserve exceeds the Foundation's \$5.0 million operating reserve target, which is based on management's subjective judgment.

As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, the following assets could readily be available within one year to meet general expenditures:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Financial assets:		
Unrestricted cash	\$ 4,759,182	1,420,265
Investments	958,307,049	861,331,701
Current receivables	<u>371,123</u>	<u>249,339</u>
Total financial assets at year-end	963,437,354	863,001,305
Less amounts with limits on usage:		
Amounts held for noncontrolling interests	(57,231,643)	(53,585,591)
Donor restricted endowments	(559,089,237)	(538,427,745)
Internally managed trusts	(15,177,854)	(14,122,176)
Subject to passage of time and/or specified purpose	(266,069,484)	(197,690,756)
Quasi-endowment funds	(28,273,172)	(26,134,246)
Operating reserves	<u>(5,996,582)</u>	<u>(5,108,476)</u>
Total financial assets available for general use within one year	\$ <u>31,599,382</u>	<u>27,932,315</u>

**(10) Endowment**

The Foundation's endowment consists of approximately 2,175 individual donor-restricted endowment funds established for a variety of purposes. As required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors of the Foundation (the Board) to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

**(a) Interpretations of Relevant Law**

The Board has interpreted the State of Mississippi Code of 1972 §79-11-701 through §79-11-719 cited as the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act of 2006 (UPMIFA) as requiring the Board to use reasonable care, skill, and caution as exercised by a prudent investor, in considering the

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investment management and expenditures of endowment funds. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Board may expend so much of an endowment fund's net appreciation as the Board determines to be prudent for the uses and purposes for which the endowment fund is established, consistent with the goal of conserving the long-term purchasing power of the endowment fund. The Board considered the following factors in making its determination:

- 1) The purpose of the Foundation
- 2) The intent of the donor of the endowment fund
- 3) The terms of the applicable instrument
- 4) The long-term and short-term needs of the Foundation and the University in carrying out their purposes
- 5) General economic conditions
- 6) The possible effect of inflation or deflation
- 7) The other resources of the Foundation and the University
- 8) Perpetuation of the endowment

As a result of this interpretation, the Board classifies as net assets with donor restrictions (a) the original value of gifts donated to the endowment and (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the endowment. The investment income and appreciation of the donor-restricted endowment fund is classified as net assets with donor restrictions until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA.

Where the Board designates net assets without donor restrictions to function as endowments, they are classified as net assets without donor restrictions.

#### **(b) Spending Policy**

The Foundation's spending policy is designed to provide for positive growth in the market value of its endowment, net of distributions, over an extended period of time. In establishing this policy, the Board considered the long-term expected return of the endowment investment pool and the goal of maintaining the purchasing power of the endowment asset. Over the long-term, the current spending policy is designed to return a net positive gain in market value (growth) after spendable transfers.

The annual rate for spendable transfers, distributed annually, is 4% of the investment pool's average unit value over the 36-month period ending September 30 of the previous year. In addition, each endowed fund is assessed an annual 1.50% administrative fee. This fee covers administrative costs related to the operations of the MSIP and is a major portion of the funding mechanism for the operations of the Foundation.

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**(c) Investment Policy**

The Foundation's investment objectives are to provide an annualized real (adjusted for inflation) rate of return of 5.50% or more to preserve, or increase, the purchasing power of endowment capital, while generating an income stream to support donor-specified purposes for the funds held for the colleges and units of the University. This policy is designed to tolerate volatility in short and intermediate-term performance. The endowment assets are invested as a part of the investment pool, as discussed in note 1(g).

To satisfy its long-term rate of return objectives, the pool employs a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Foundation, through Cerity Partners OCIO, targets a diversified asset allocation that includes global equities, global fixed income, absolute return, real assets, and private capital to achieve long-term objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund as of June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<b>2025</b>		
	<b>Without donor restrictions</b>	<b>With donor restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ —	725,556,445	725,556,445
Board designated funds	28,273,172	—	28,273,172
Total funds	\$ 28,273,172	725,556,445	753,829,617
	<b>2024</b>		
	<b>Without donor restrictions</b>	<b>With donor restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ —	663,098,600	663,098,600
Board designated funds	26,134,246	—	26,134,246
Total funds	\$ 26,134,246	663,098,600	689,232,846

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Changes in endowment net assets for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024:

	<b>2025</b>		
	<b>Without donor restrictions</b>	<b>With donor restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 26,134,246	663,098,600	689,232,846
Investment returns, net	2,238,940	57,895,888	60,134,828
Contributions	271,958	20,722,089	20,994,047
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	(1,165,864)	(15,797,469)	(16,963,333)
Other	793,892	(362,663)	431,229
Endowment net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 28,273,172</u>	<u>725,556,445</u>	<u>753,829,617</u>
	<b>2024</b>		
	<b>Without donor restrictions</b>	<b>With donor restrictions</b>	<b>Total</b>
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	\$ 22,008,466	512,783,753	534,792,219
Investment returns, net	4,063,409	43,855,761	47,919,170
Contributions	2,000	118,722,816	118,724,816
Appropriation of endowment assets for expenditure	(1,473,957)	(13,719,423)	(15,193,380)
Other	1,534,328	1,455,693	2,990,021
Endowment net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 26,134,246</u>	<u>663,098,600</u>	<u>689,232,846</u>

**(d) Underwater Endowment Funds**

As a result of market declines for certain recently established endowments, the fair value of certain donor-restricted endowments was less than the historical cost value (original gift/book value) of such funds (underwater) by \$216,266 and \$576,003 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. These endowments had an original gift value of approximately \$6,487,000 and \$17,580,000 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

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**(11) Contributed Nonfinancial Assets**

The following table summarizes the Foundation's contributed nonfinancial assets received by major category for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, \$525,000 of the land and buildings category, \$89,200 of the historical artifacts category and \$5,800 of the miscellaneous category were restricted for use specified by donors. For the year ended June 30, 2024, \$670,000 of the land and buildings category and \$10,000 of the miscellaneous category were restricted for use specified by donors.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>Usage in programs/ activities</u>	<u>Fair value techniques and inputs</u>
Software	\$ 12,232,175	12,315,830	Contributions and support for the University	Estimates based on the US software licensing sale prices.
Land and buildings	4,725,000	670,000	To be held or sold to benefit the University, as deemed necessary by the Foundation	Appraised value based on an independent expert's appraisal inspection.
Supplies	466,553	538,210	Contributions and support for the University	Estimates based on US wholesale prices of identical or similar products
Historical artifacts	89,200	556,515	Contributions and support for the University	Appraised value based on an independent expert's appraisal inspection.
Miscellaneous	<u>867,677</u>	<u>995,540</u>	Contributions and support for the University	Estimates based on US wholesale prices of identical or similar products
	<u>\$ 18,380,605</u>	<u>15,076,095</u>		

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**(12) Functional and Natural Expenses**

Expenses are presented by functional classification in accordance with the overall service mission of the Foundation, which is to provide funds to the University. Program services or distributing to MSU are categorized in the primary areas of student financial aid, research, faculty and staff support, facilities and general college support. The operations of the Foundation are categorized as either fundraising or general and administrative according to the department in which the expense is incurred and allocated with techniques such as time and effort.

	<b>2025</b>					
	<b>Contributions and support for Mississippi State University</b>	<b>Contributions and support for Bulldog Club</b>	<b>Contributions and support for MSU Alumni Association</b>	<b>General and administrative</b>	<b>Fundraising</b>	<b>Total</b>
Distributions for:						
General college support	\$ 29,585,436	—	—	—	—	29,585,436
Student financial aid	15,706,798	—	—	—	—	15,706,798
Research	422,182	—	—	—	—	422,182
Faculty and staff support	2,826,573	—	—	—	—	2,826,573
Facilities	7,715,735	—	—	—	—	7,715,735
Other	1,037,500	3,104,078	1,520,901	—	—	5,662,479
Compensation	731,395	—	—	4,115,080	4,365,716	9,212,191
Professional fees	47,454	—	—	387,963	—	435,417
Travel, events and communications	61,900	—	—	231,775	482,833	776,508
Rentals and other contractual	783,341	—	—	1,790,398	104,787	2,678,526
Technology, office services and supplies	353,564	—	—	960,002	775,079	2,088,645
Depreciation	—	—	—	1,392,586	—	1,392,586
	<u>\$ 59,271,878</u>	<u>3,104,078</u>	<u>1,520,901</u>	<u>8,877,804</u>	<u>5,728,415</u>	<u>78,503,076</u>

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	2024					
	Contributions and support for Mississippi State University	Contributions and support for Bulldog Club	Contributions and support for MSU Alumni Association	General and administrative	Fundraising	Total
Distributions for:						
General college support	\$ 31,117,904	—	—	—	—	31,117,904
Student financial aid	13,195,721	—	—	—	—	13,195,721
Research	427,758	—	—	—	—	427,758
Faculty and staff support	2,147,149	—	—	—	—	2,147,149
Facilities	1,494,262	—	—	—	—	1,494,262
Other	2,268,436	2,253,784	1,338,369	—	—	5,860,589
Compensation	653,769	—	—	3,772,535	3,950,073	8,376,377
Professional fees	58,954	—	—	484,006	—	542,960
Travel, events and communications	63,453	—	—	294,081	479,434	836,968
Rentals and other contractual	748,178	—	—	1,398,834	67,168	2,214,180
Technology, office services and supplies	434,565	—	—	1,396,934	740,345	2,571,844
Depreciation	—	—	—	1,116,496	—	1,116,496
	<u>\$ 52,610,149</u>	<u>2,253,784</u>	<u>1,338,369</u>	<u>8,462,886</u>	<u>5,237,020</u>	<u>69,902,208</u>



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